

## Annotation Schemes for Constructing Uyghur Named Entity Relation Corpus

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# OUTLINE

# 1. Introduction

- 2. UyNe Annotation Schemes
- 3. UyNeRel Annotation Schemes
- 4. Corpus Sampling and Annotation
- 5. Conclusions



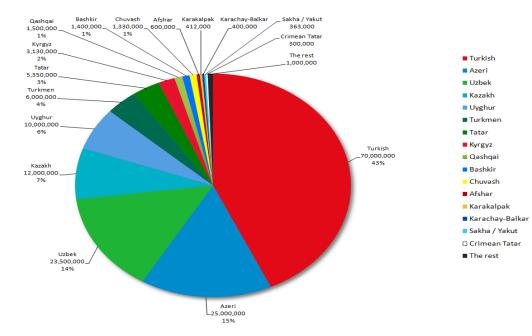
Uyghur language :

# ➢ is one of the official language as well as Mandarin (Chinese).



Number of Native Speakers in the Turkic Language Family

Fifths big language among Turkic languages





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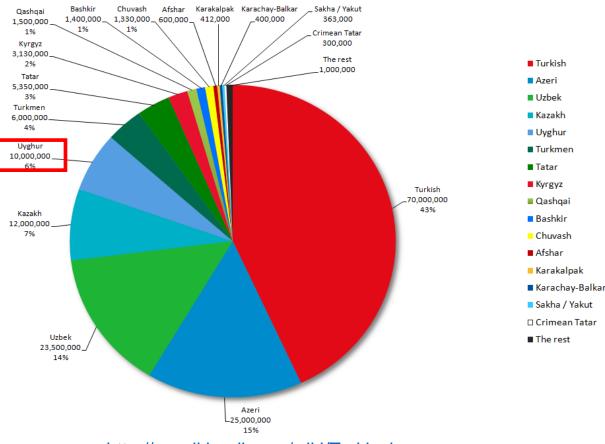




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http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Turkic\_languages





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• Entity Type:

Person name(PER), Organization name(ORG), geographical/geopolitical entity name(GPE),location(LOC) etc. E.g. Trump, United Nation ,China, Tian Shan mountain.

• Entity Relation:

relations of the targeted types between entities. E.g:



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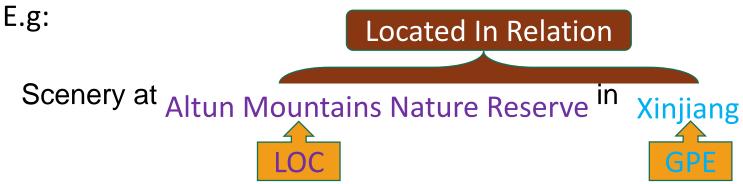
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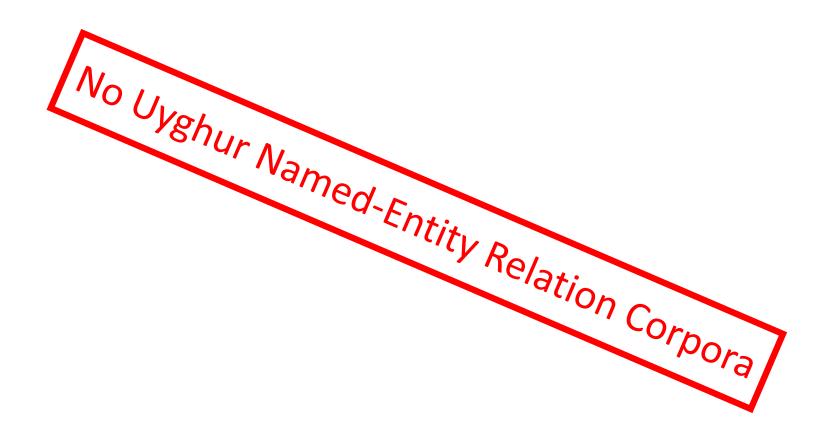
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To the best of our knowledge, currently





#### 1) Types of Entities

We annotate entities of Person(PER), Organization(ORG), GeoPolitical Entities(GPE), Location(LOC) and Facility(FAC).



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We annotate entities of Person(PER), Organization(ORG), GeoPolitical Entities(GPE), Location(LOC) and Facility(FAC). Ex: تارىم دەرياسى ئابدۇرېھىم ئۆتكۈر خۇاۋېى شىركىتى **Tarim River** Abdurehim Otkur **Huawei** Corporation فىرانسىيە گۇگۇڭ سارىيى France **Forbidden City** 



#### 2) Basic Annotation Unit

Surface form as the basic entity annotation unit.



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Saypidin Azizi 's memoirs





#### 3) UyNe Annotation Rules

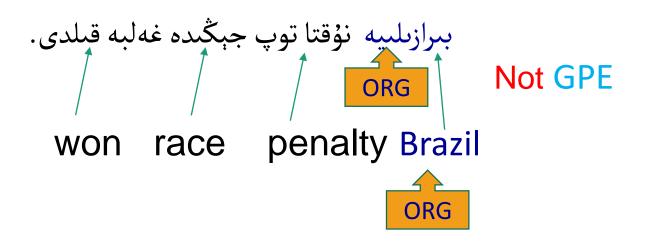
Such as entities are annotated according to usage.



#### 3) UyNe Annotation Rules

Such as entities are annotated according to usage.

Ex:





#### 1) Types of UyNeRel

In UyNeRel there are 5 types of relations. These are Physical, PartWhole, Gen-Aff (General-Affiliation), Persocial, Org- Aff (Organization-Affiliation). There is 15 subtypes.



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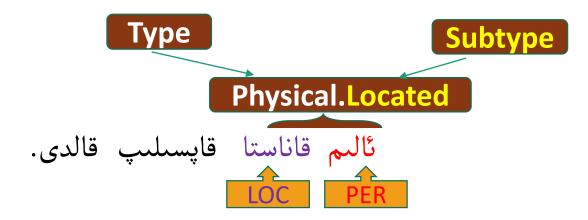
In UyNeRel there are **5 types** of relations. These are Physical, PartWhole, Gen-Aff (General-Affiliation), Persocial, Org- Aff (Organization-Affiliation). There are **15 subtypes**.



### 1) Types of UyNeRel

In UyNeRel there are **5 types** of relations. These are Physical, PartWhole, Gen-Aff (General-Affiliation), Per-social, Org-Aff (Organization-Affiliation).

There are **15 subtypes** . Ex:

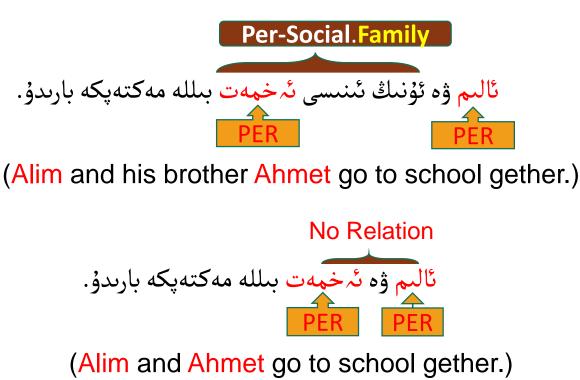


(Alim was trapped in Kanas.)



## 2) UyNeRel Annotation Rules

Annotate relations according to its usage. if the relation existed in the real world, but not in a single sentence, it will not be annotated.





# 4. Corpus Sampling and Annotation

#### Crawl raw corpus from websites

- http://uy.ts.cn
- http://uyghur.people.com.cn
- http://uyghur.news.cn





# 4. Corpus Sampling and Annotation

#### **Annotation Tool**

UyNeRelAnnotation :. 1.0V E:\200CON.TXT													0 0		
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# 4. Corpus Sampling and Annotation

#### Annotated XML text Format:

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#### <TAGS>

<GPE id="GPE0" spans="723~730" text="مىنىسكى" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <GPE id="GPE1" spans="722~731" text="ئۇكرائىنا" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <GPE id="GPE2" spans="665~674" text="لؤك ائننا" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <GPE id="GPE3" spans="628~637" text="لؤكرائينا" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <PER id="PER0" spans="619~627" text="يروشىنكو" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <PER id="PER1" spans="608~615" text="مبرىكىل" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <PER id="PER2" spans="598~606" text="هوللاندى" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <GPE id="GPE4" spans="559~568" text="ئۆكرائىنا" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> org id="Org0" spans="551~578" text="ئەل ئىچى قۇراللىق تەشكىلاتى" mentionLevel="NAM" commer LOC id="LOC0" spans="528~550" text="ئۇكرائىنانىڭ شەرقىدىكى"mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" <GPE id="GPE5" spans="528~540" text="ئۇكرائىنانىڭ" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <GPE id="GPE6" spans="465~474" text="ئۆكرائىنا" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <GPE id="GPE7" spans="422~431" text="مىنىسكىدا" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <GPE id="GPE8" spans="399~412" text="ببلورۇسىيىنىڭ "mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <PER id="PER3" spans="381~387" text="كوچىما" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" /> <TTL id="TTL0" spans="373~380" text="زوڭتۇڭى" comment="" /> <TTL id="TTL1" spans="367~380" text="سابىق زوڭتۇڭى"=comment <GPE id="GPE9" spans="354~366" text="ئۇكرائىنانىڭ" mentionLevel="NAM" comment="" />



Cohen's K inter-annotator agreement (IAA): Preliminary result:

 $\kappa_{UyNe}$ =0.7  $\kappa_{UyNeRel}$ =0.6

Now it is higher that 0.8. 500 documents are annotated.

The data available : <u>https://github.com/kaharjan/UyNeRel</u>



- Investigate theoretical foundations, sample raw text from internet sources for Uyghur language
- Developed Uyghur UyNeRel annotation schemes and tool
- > The annotated corpus is publicly available



# Thank You !