



REAL-TIME HYPERSPECTRAL STEREO PROCESSING FOR THE GENERATION OF 3D DEPTH INFORMATION

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Contributions

- Hyperspectral image data (16 channels) with considerably more information than RGB data.
- 3D reconstruction of unstructured outdoor environments (Fig. 3, Fig. 4) with real-time capability.

Concept

- Correlation-based stereo matching using CCRADAR algorithm on hyperspectral images (Fig. 5).
- Process correlations of superpixels.
- Evaluation and optimization using image data from technology demonstrators (Fig. 1 to Fig. 3).

Stereo processing on GPGPU with CUDA

- Optimization focusing on runtime and parallelization.
- Processing of 8 - 13 disparity images (Fig. 4) per second on NVIDIA M6000 depending on maximum disparity value.
- Approx. 28 times faster on GPU than on CPU (Tab. 1).

Results

- 3D depth information for unstructured outdoor environments can be generated in real-time.
- Mean square error of 0.0267 m^2 in measuring distances up to 10 m.

Tab. 1: Timing results on CPU and GPU with maximum disparity of 80.

| Step | $t_{\text{CPU}, \text{disp}=80}$ in ms | $t_{\text{GPU}, \text{disp}=80}$ in ms | speed-up |
|---------------------|--|--|----------|
| Init | 3.68 | 2.05 | 1.80 |
| Color Census | 502.79 | 4.79 | 105.56 |
| SAD | 228.34 | 1.04 | 218.76 |
| SGDx | 155.60 | 2.80 | 55.62 |
| SGDy | 144.50 | 3.39 | 42.64 |
| Sum weighted cost | 43.66 | 4.66 | 9.36 |
| Guided Filter | 434.32 | 25.56 | 16.99 |
| Disparity selection | 25.89 | 1.37 | 20.28 |
| Guided Filter | 432.46 | 25.47 | 16.98 |
| Disparity selection | 26.55 | 1.37 | 19.33 |
| Consistency check | 0.74 | 0.85 | - |
| Total | 1998.53 | 73.32 | 28.16 |

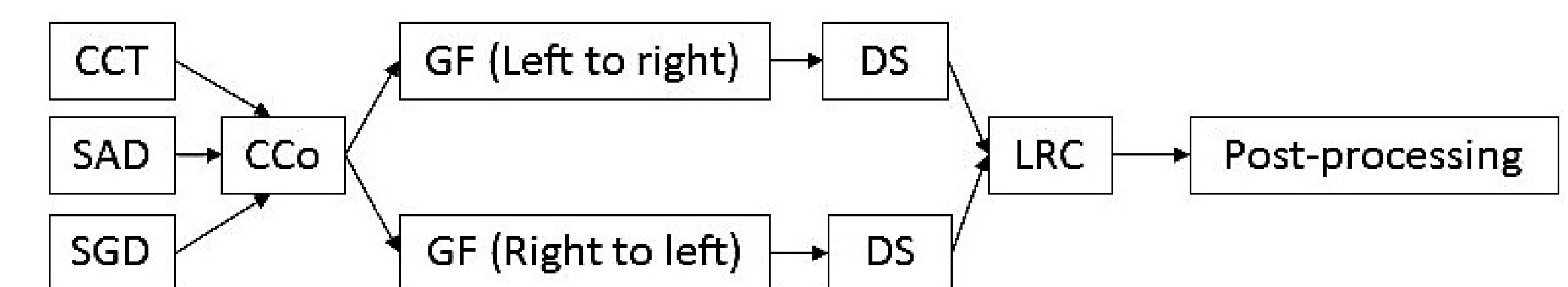


Fig. 5: Processing pipeline of correlation-based CCRADAR algorithm.

