

The Meta logo is rendered in a glowing, white, cursive script. The letters are composed of multiple overlapping, slightly offset strokes, giving it a sense of motion and depth. The background behind the logo is a soft, light blue gradient.

AUGMENTED REALITY

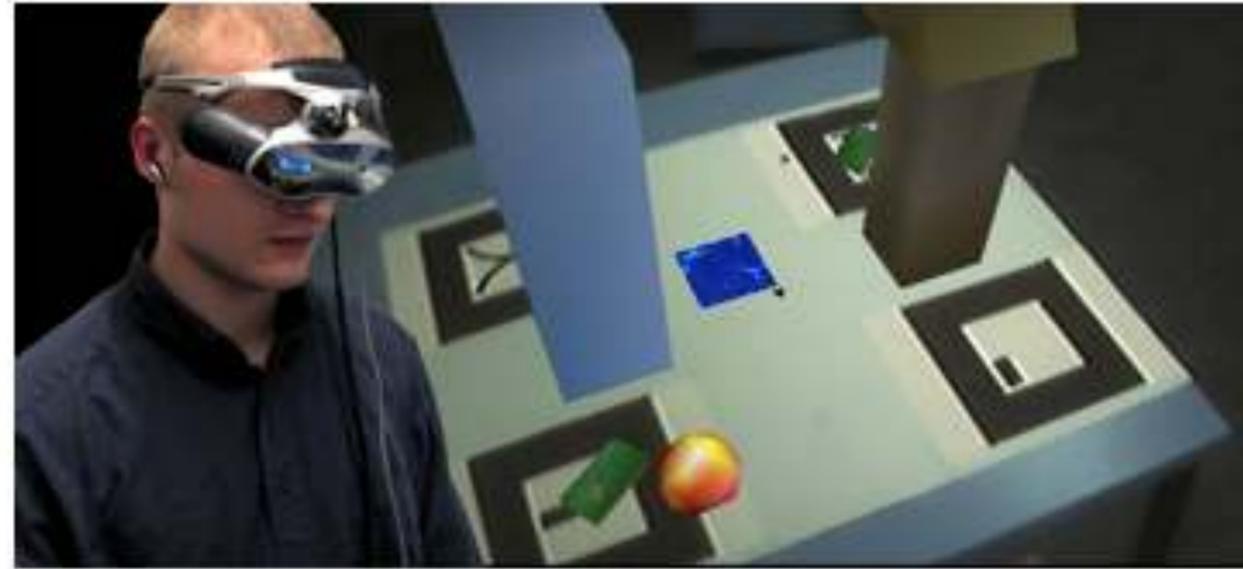
# Immersive Optical-See-Through AR with Meta 2

**Kari Pulli**  
CTO, Meta Co.



# AR at Nokia (2000)

## AUGMENTED REALITY

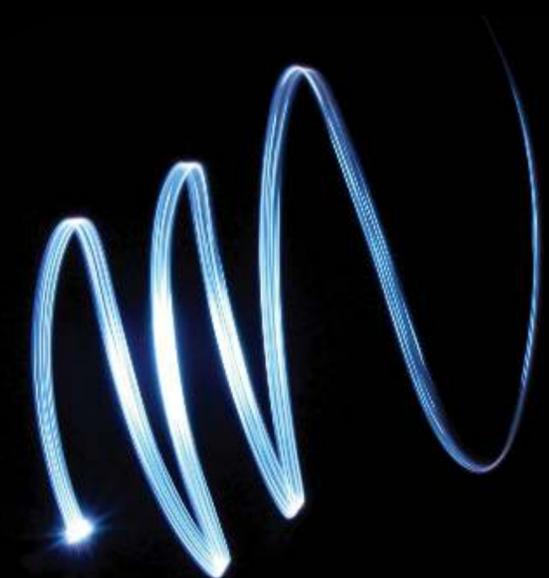


**Augmented Reality enables**

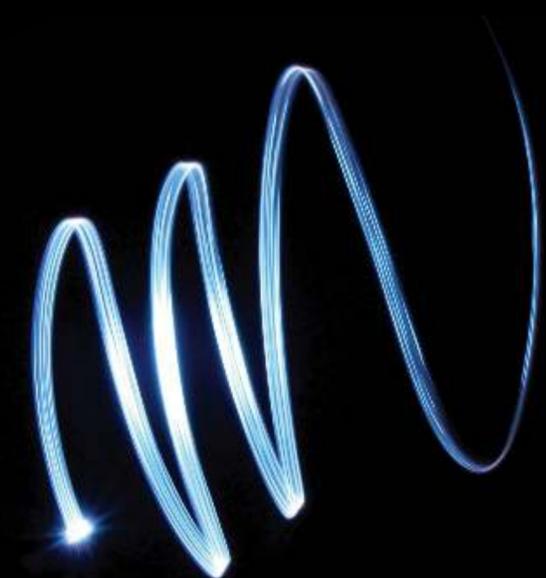
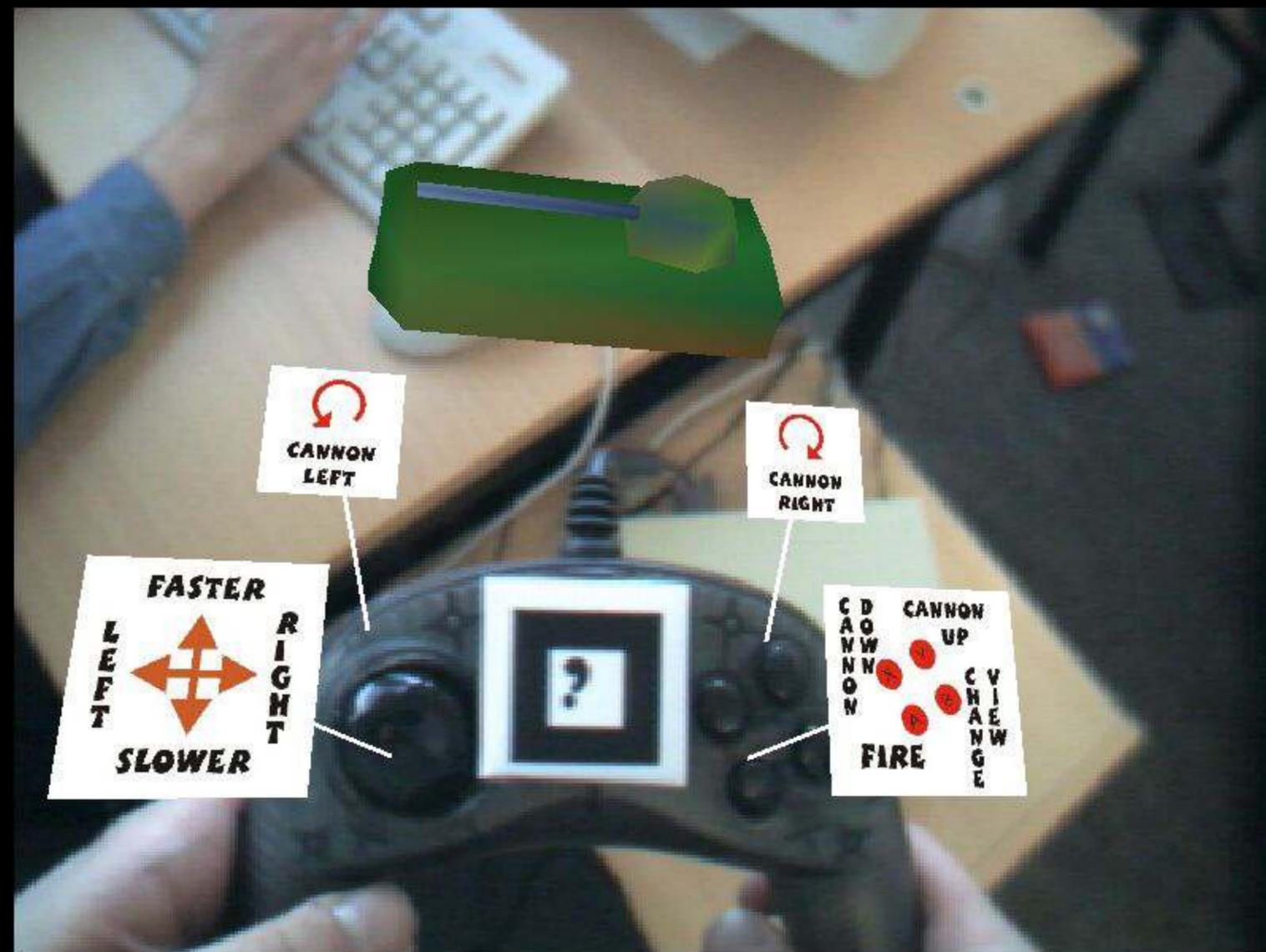
- annotating, adding to, and modifying
- user's impressions of real world
- with computer generated imagery
- Key technologies
  - tracking* real objects
  - generating* synthetic images
  - mixing* the two

"Browsing Tomorrow" - Technology Day

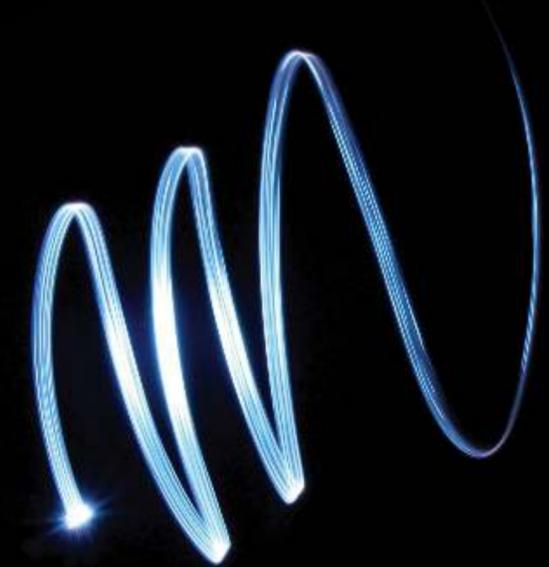
**RTA**  
Research and  
Technology Access

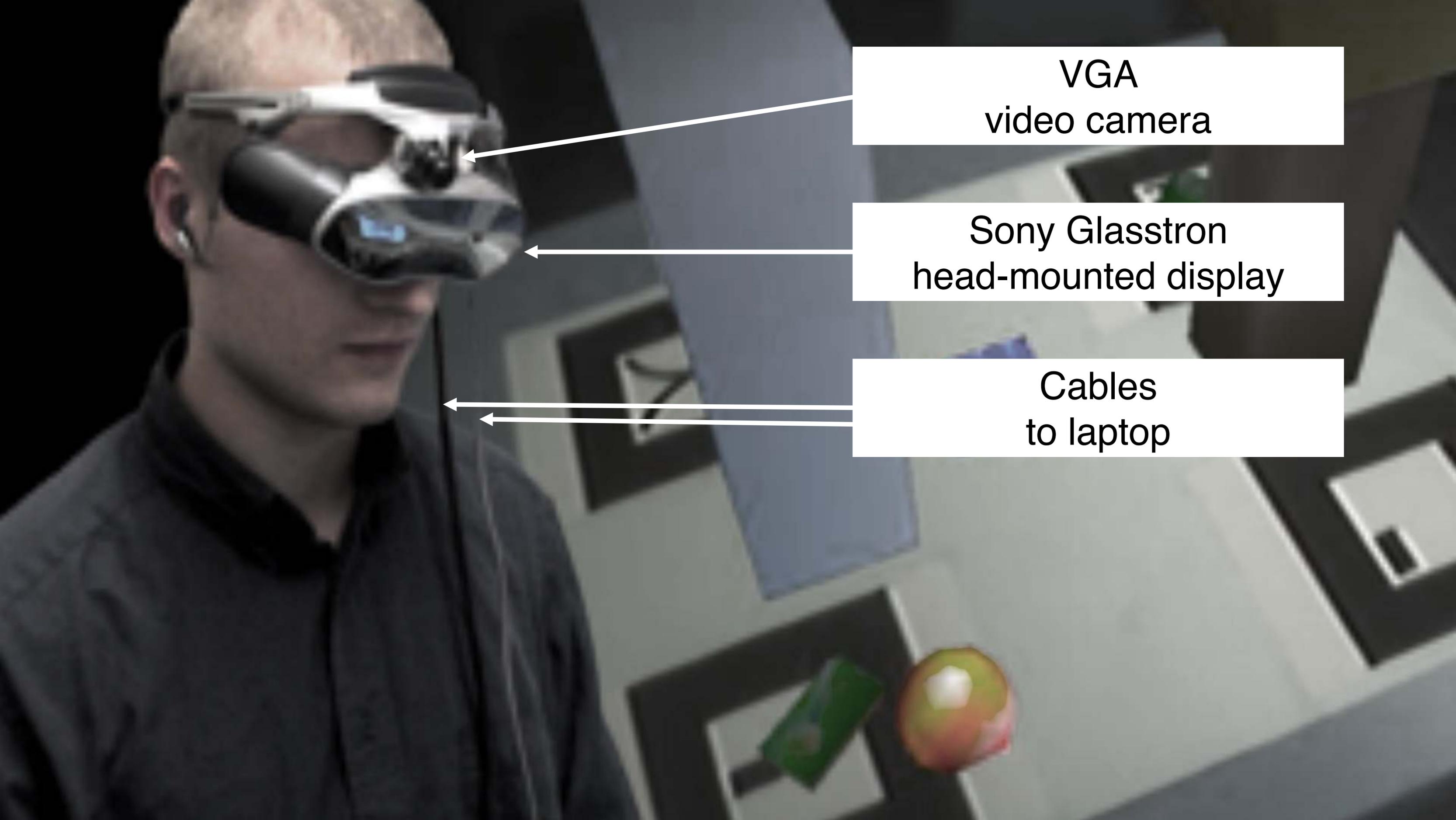


# AR at Nokia (2000)



# AR at Nokia (2000)





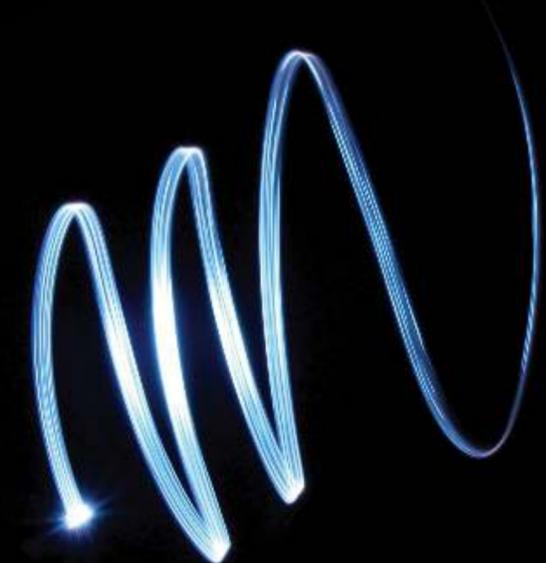
VGA  
video camera

Sony Glasstron  
head-mounted display

Cables  
to laptop

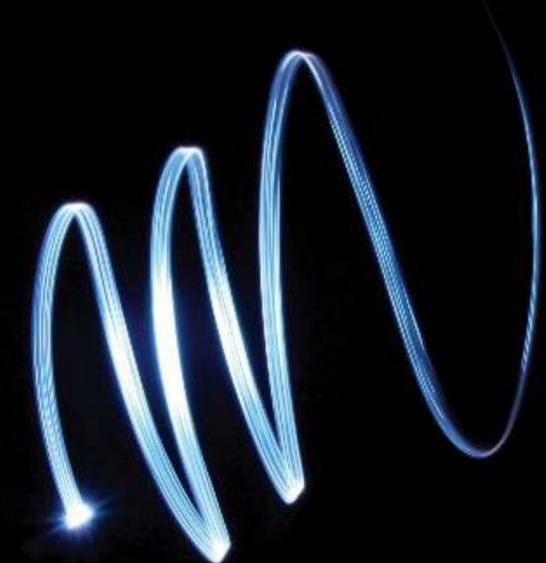
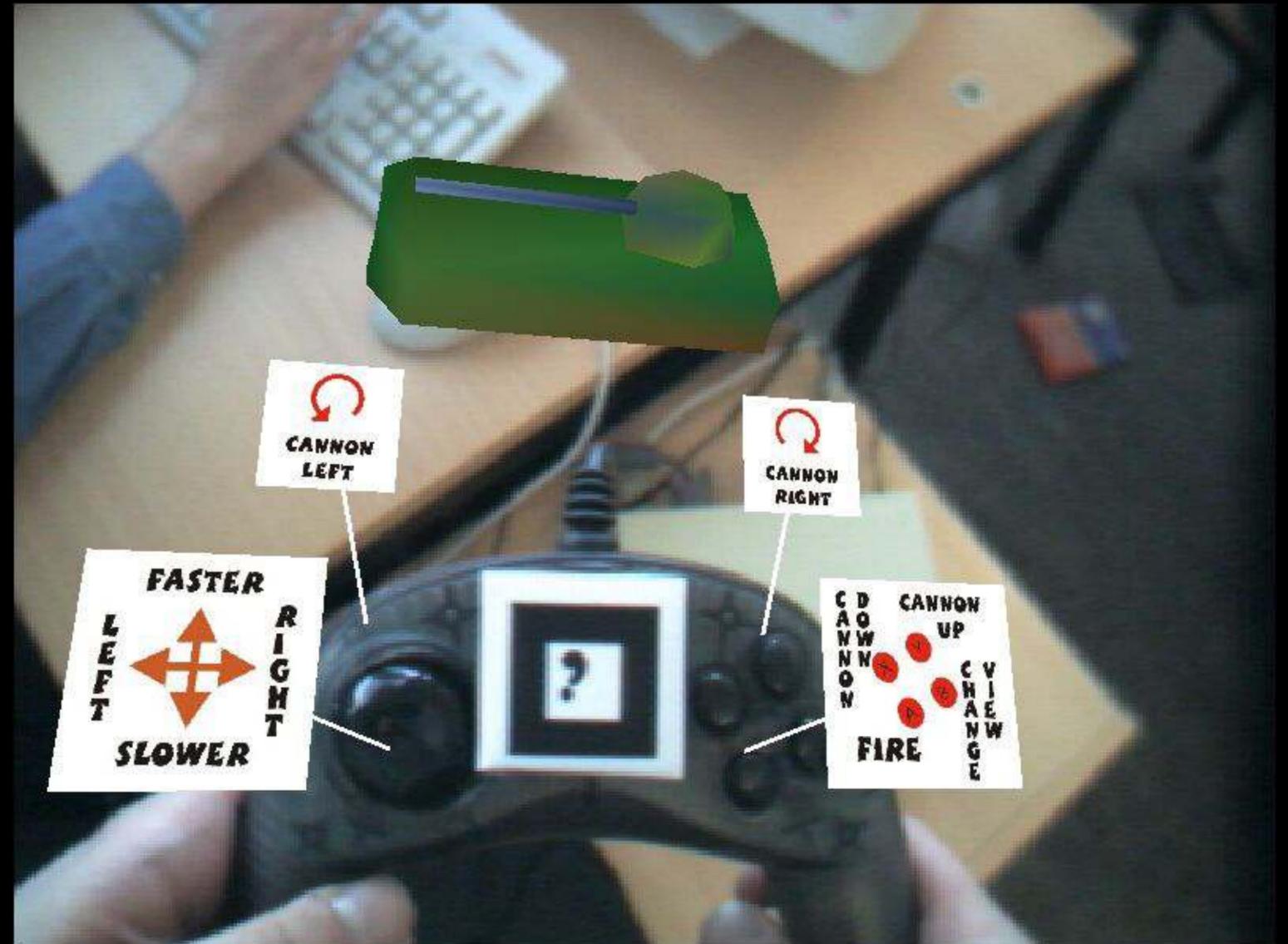
# Video-See-Through AR

- Use a VR (occluding) display
  - Camera captures image
  - Analyze image
  - Draw graphics
  - Display both the capture background and the graphics



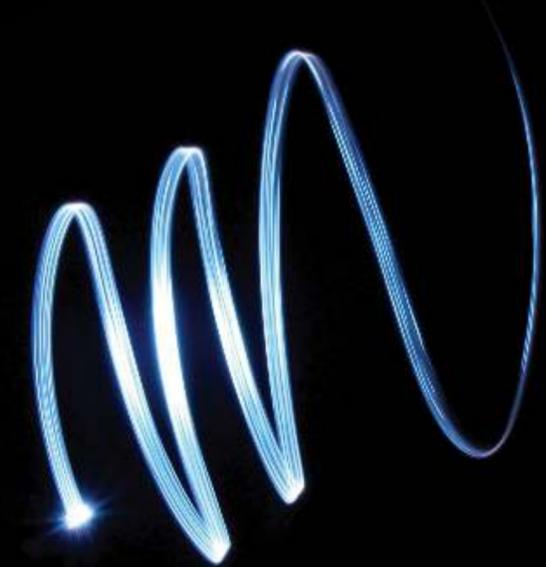
# Video-See-Through AR: Benefits

- Accurate overlays
- Full occlusion



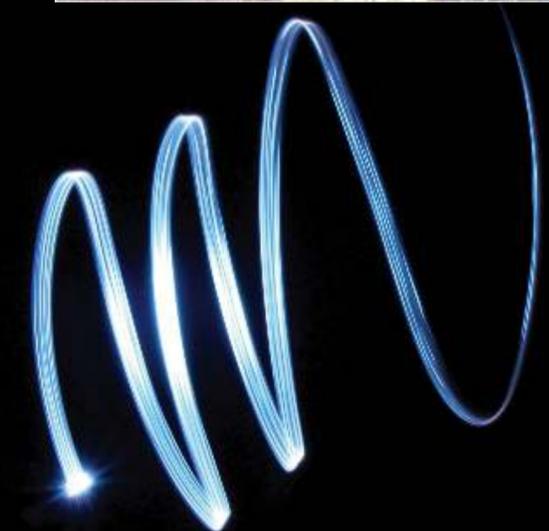
# Video-See-Through AR: Problems

- Camera and display resolution



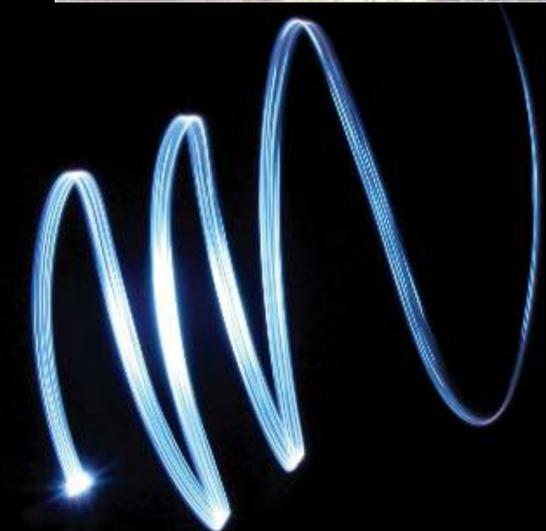
# Video-See-Through AR: Problems

- Camera and display resolution, dynamic range



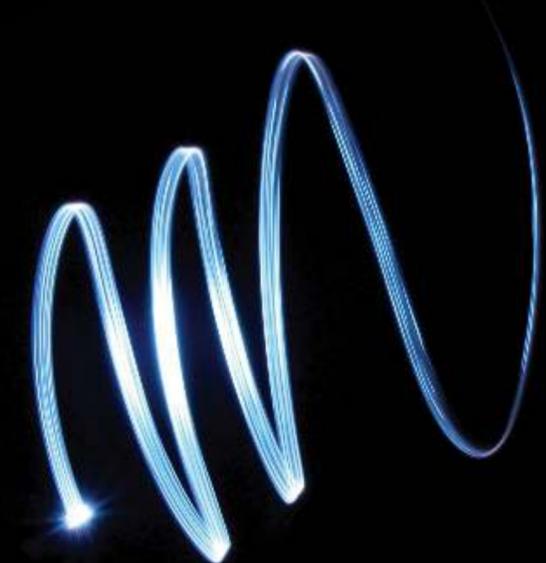
# Video-See-Through AR: Problems

- Camera and display resolution, dynamic range, (motion) blur



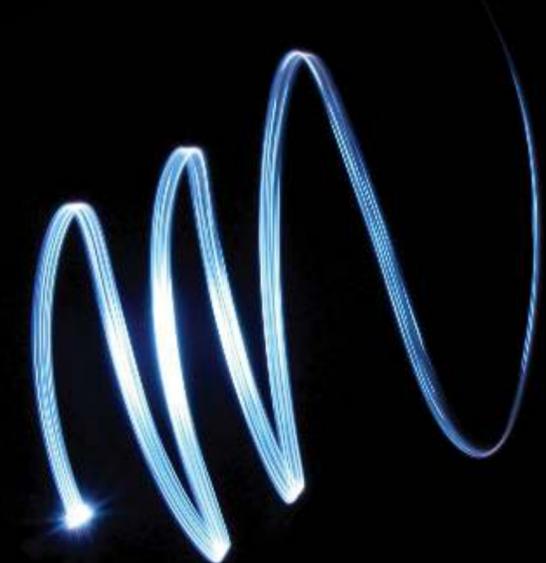
# Video-See-Through AR: Problems

- Camera and display resolution, dynamic range, (motion) blur
- Latency (= delay)



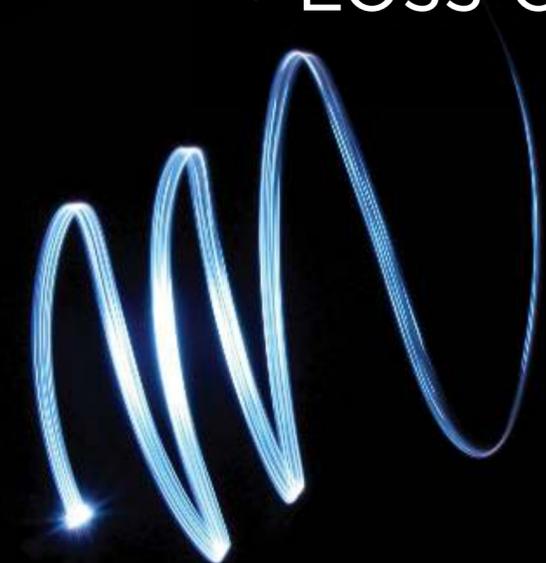
# Video-See-Through AR: Problems

- Camera and display resolution, dynamic range, (motion) blur
- Latency -> motion sickness



# Video-See-Through AR: Problems

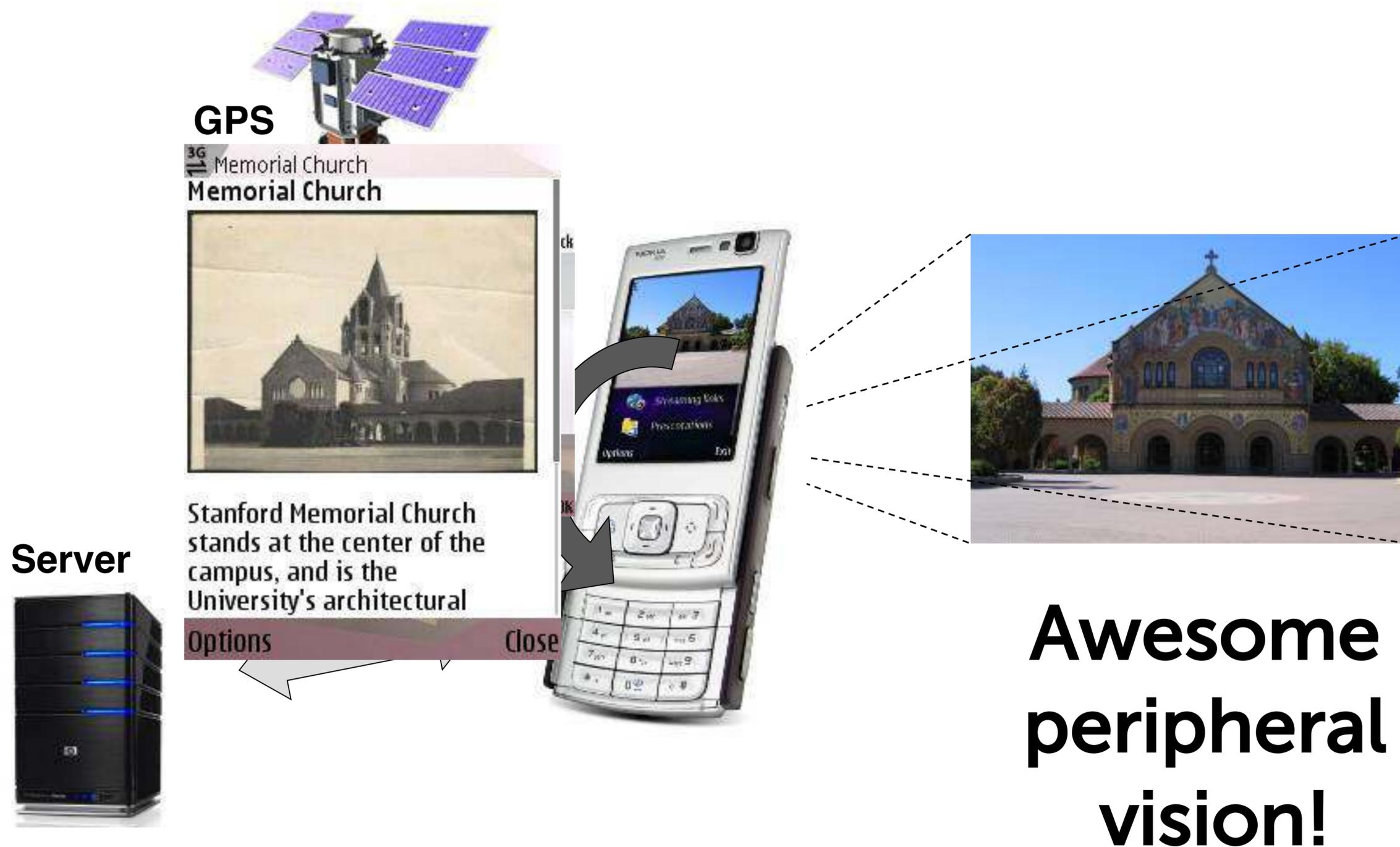
- Camera and display resolution, dynamic range, (motion) blur
- Latency -> motion sickness
- No eye contact -> not social
- Camera viewpoint is not the eye viewpoint
- Loss of peripheral vision

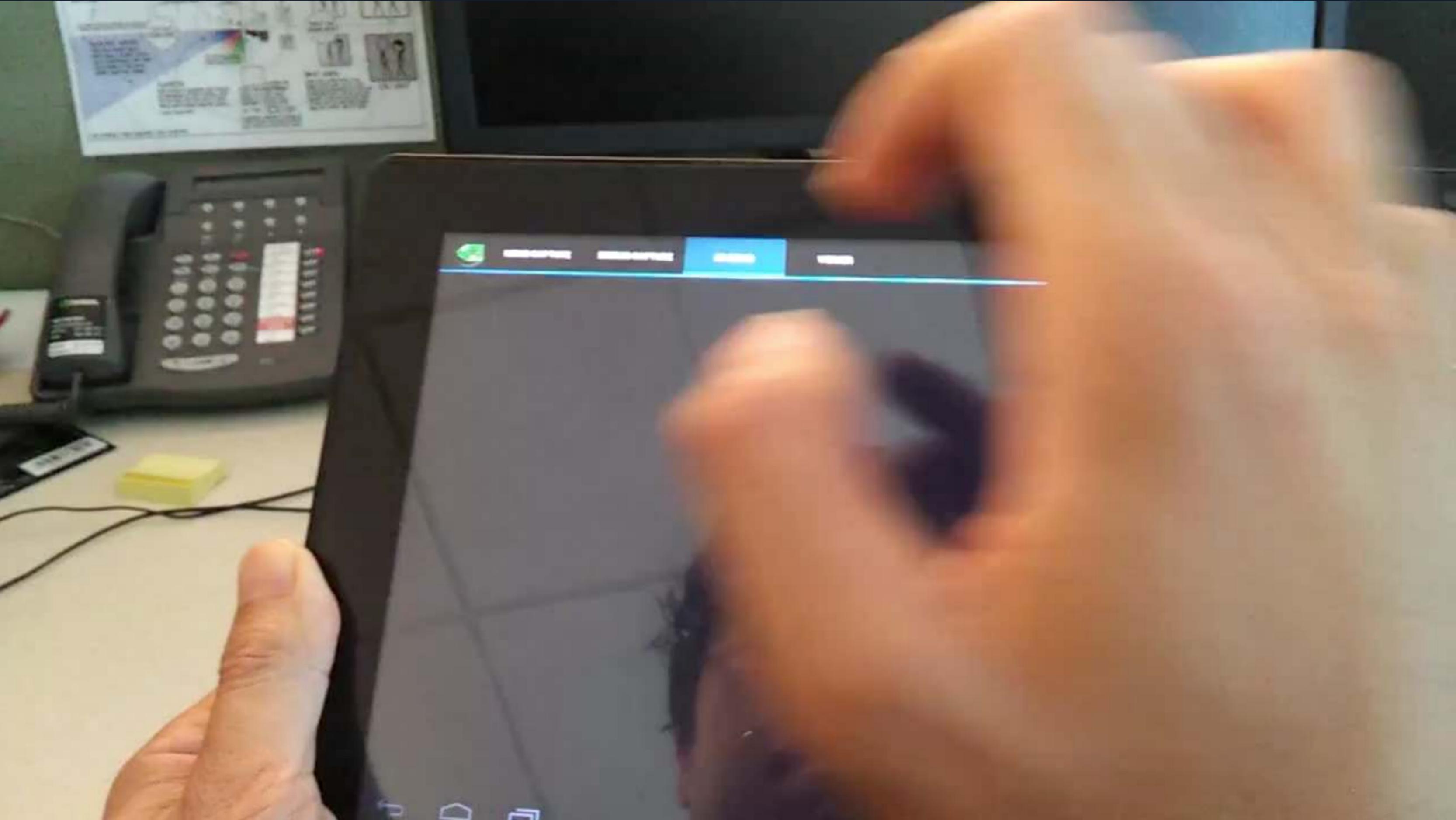


# Augmenting Information



# System Overview





**Prototype: 2012**



# Meta 1: 2014



meta<sup>TM</sup><sub>2</sub>

Wide FOV

High Resolution

Direct Manipulation

Natural Collaboration

Clarity within 1.5m

# meta<sup>TM</sup><sub>2</sub>

Wide FOV

90 degrees

High Resolution

Direct Manipulation

Natural Collaboration

Clarity within 1.5m

# Meta<sup>TM</sup><sub>2</sub>

Wide FOV

90 degrees

High Resolution

2.5K Display

Direct Manipulation

Natural Collaboration

Clarity within 1.5m

# Meta<sup>TM</sup><sub>2</sub>

Wide FOV

90 degrees

High Resolution

2.5K Display

Direct Manipulation



Natural Collaboration

Clarity within 1.5m

# Meta<sup>TM</sup><sub>2</sub>

Wide FOV

90 degrees

High Resolution

2.5K Display

Direct Manipulation



Natural Collaboration



Clarity within 1.5m

# Meta<sup>TM</sup><sub>2</sub>

Wide FOV

90 degrees

High Resolution

2.5K Display

Direct Manipulation



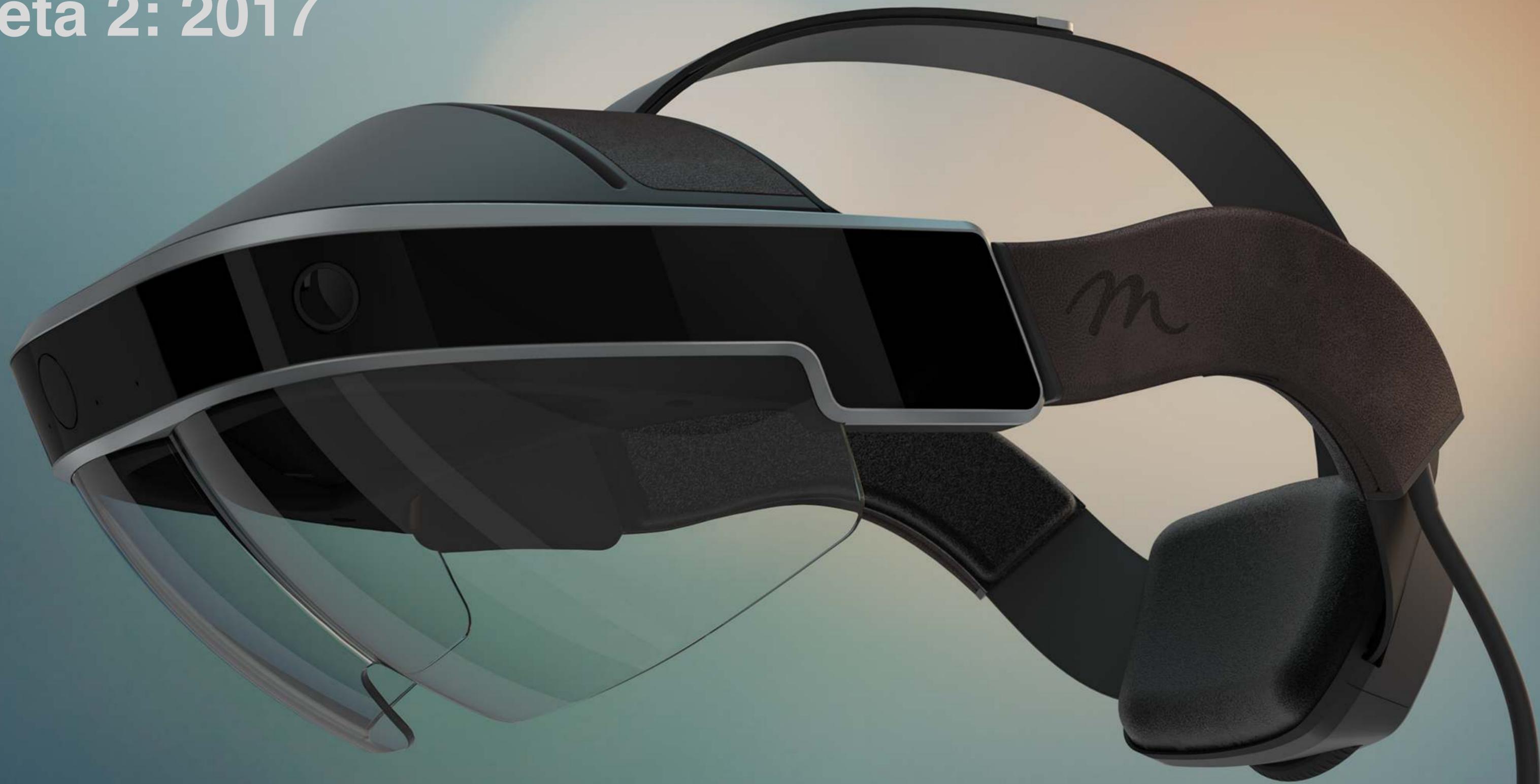
Natural Collaboration



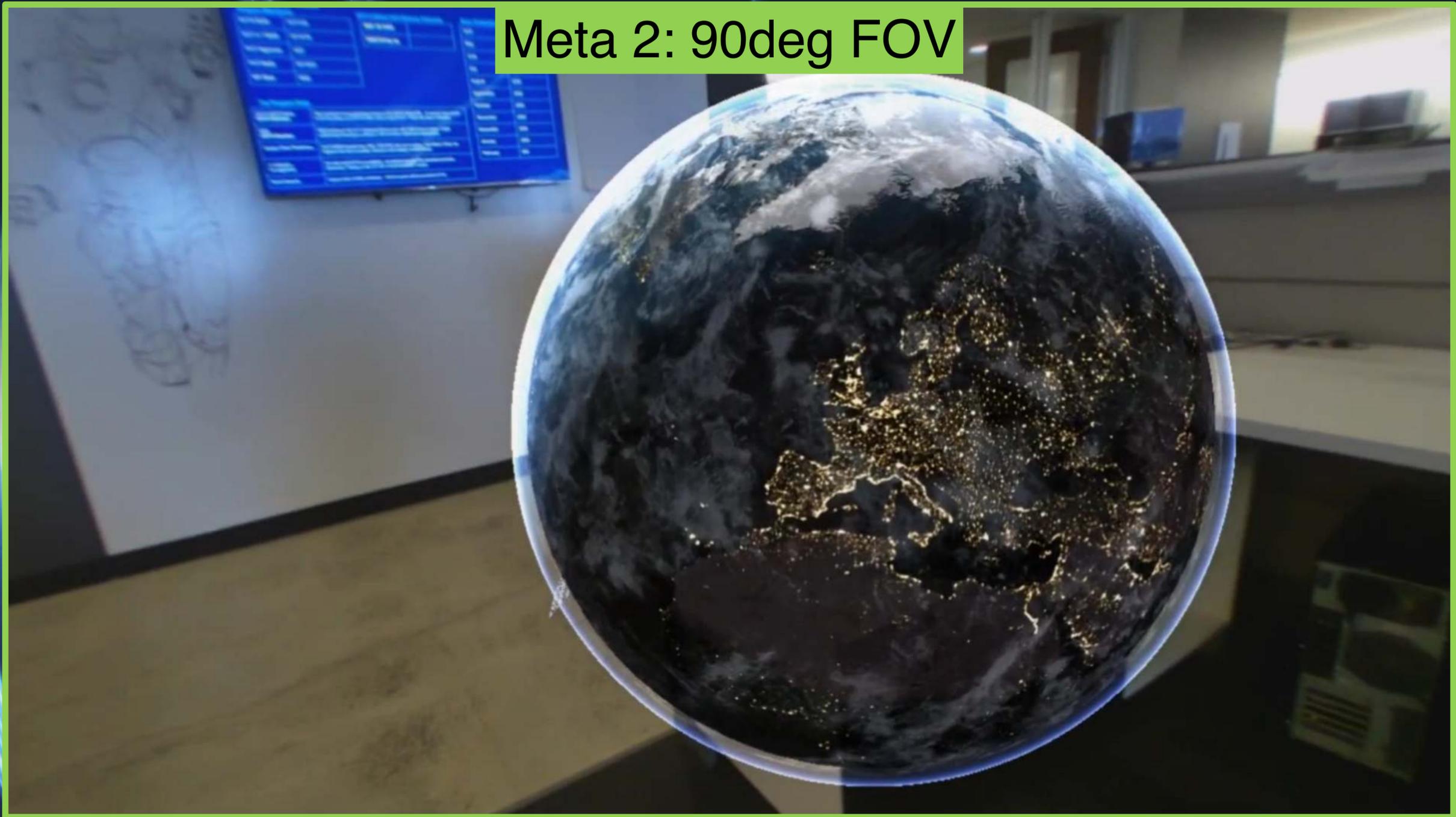
Clarity within 1.5m



# Meta 2: 2017



# Huge Field of View



Meta 2: 90deg FOV

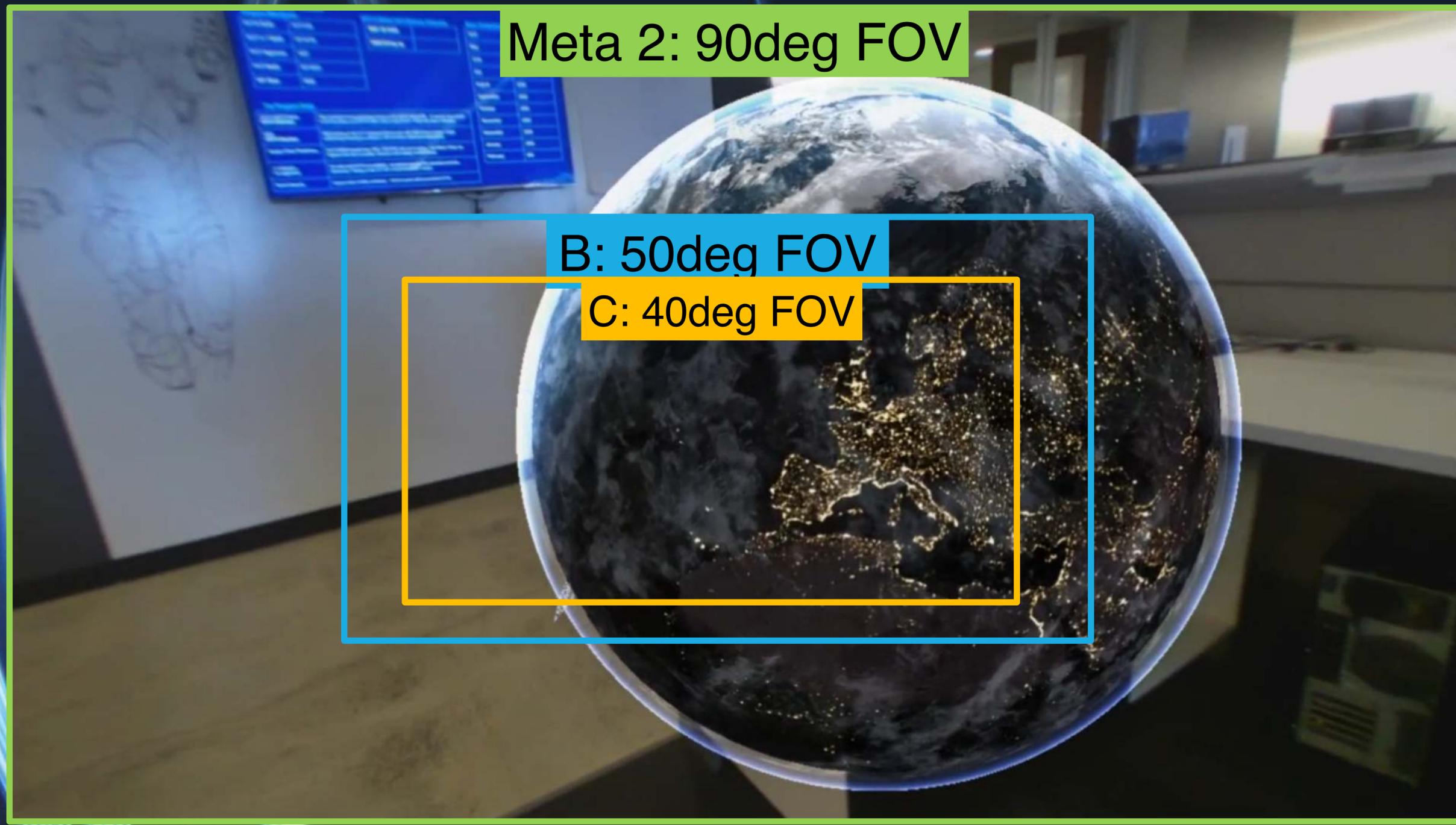
# Huge Field of View



# Huge Field of View



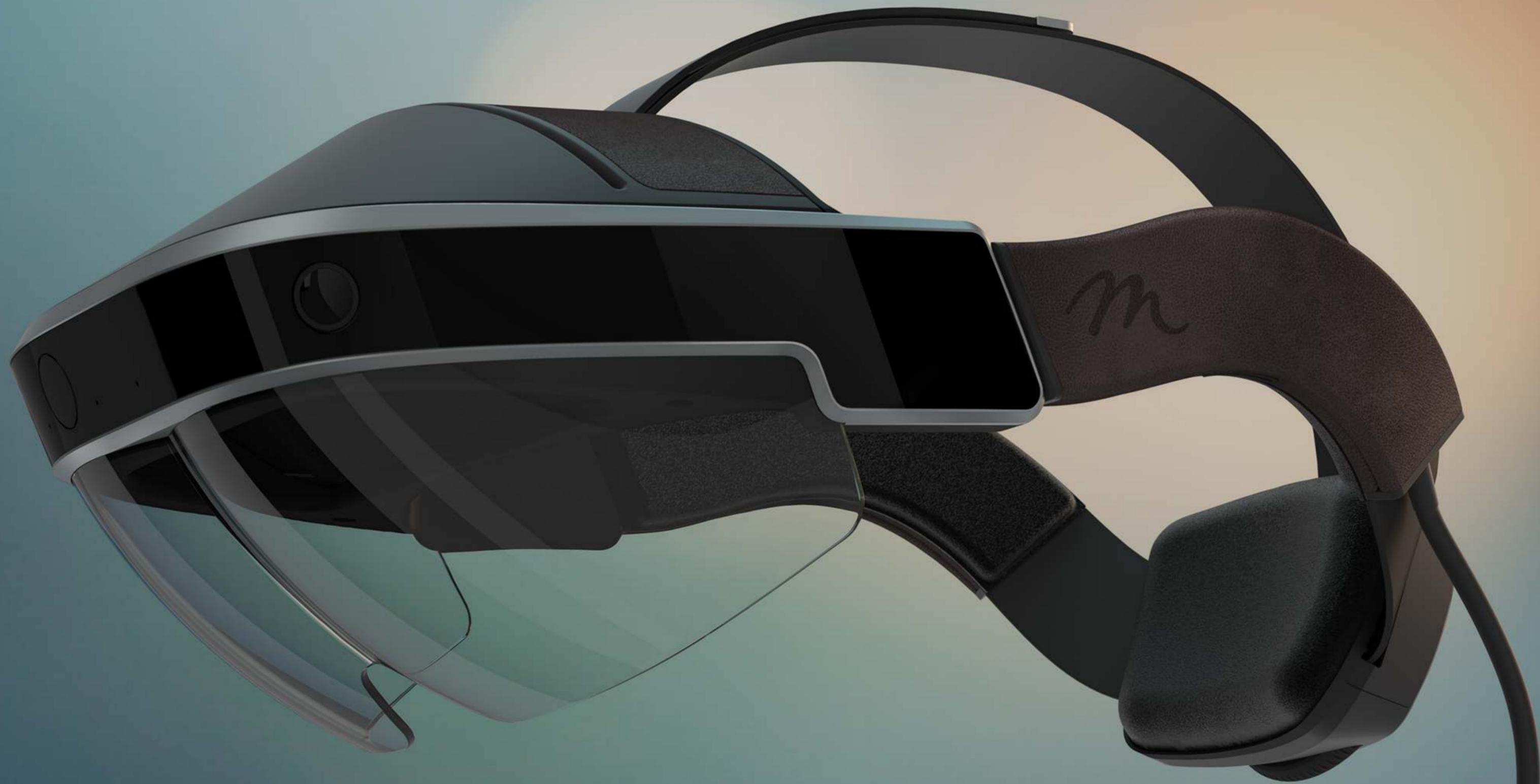
# Huge Field of View



Meta 2: 90deg FOV

B: 50deg FOV

C: 40deg FOV

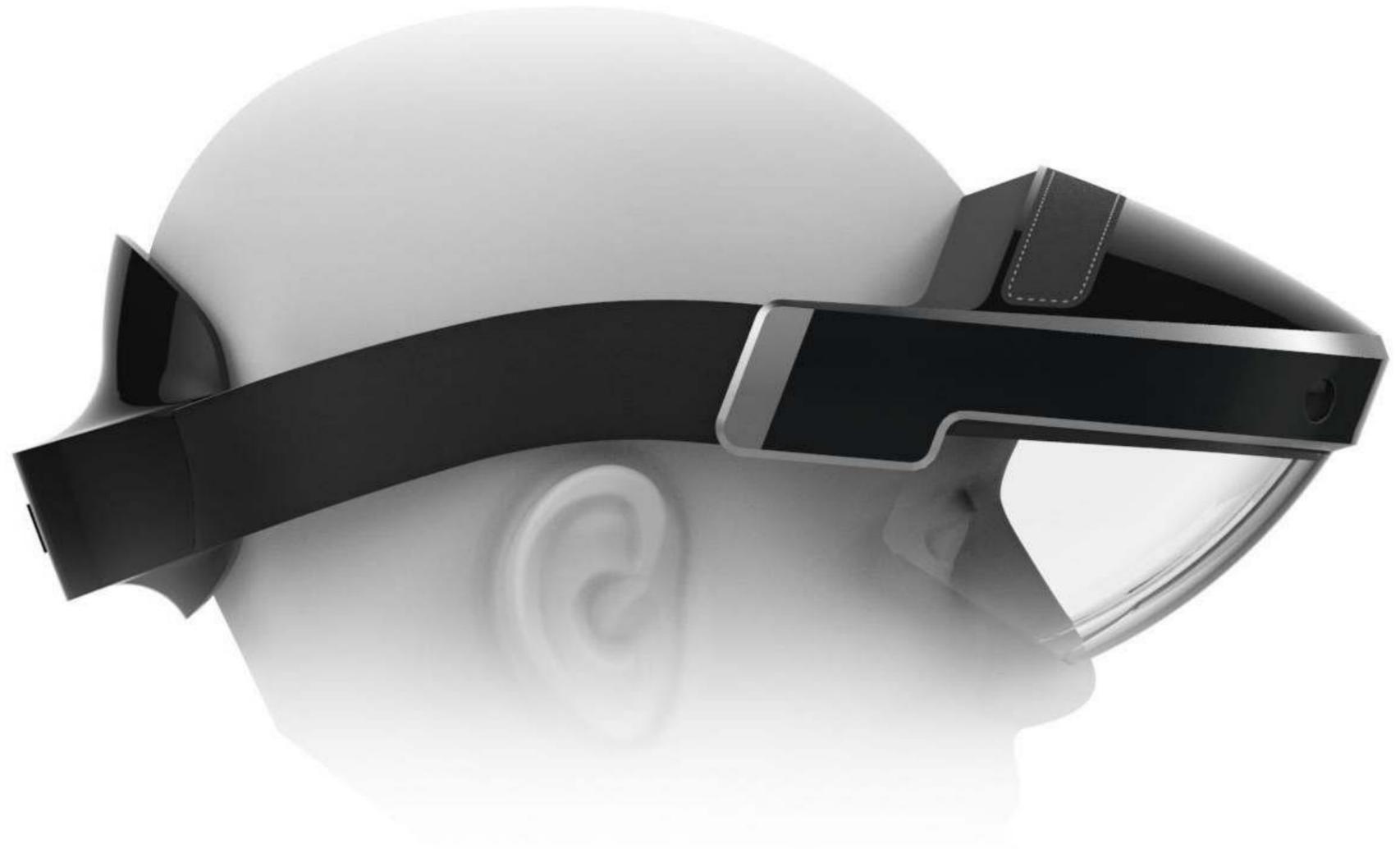


# Designed for Ergonomics

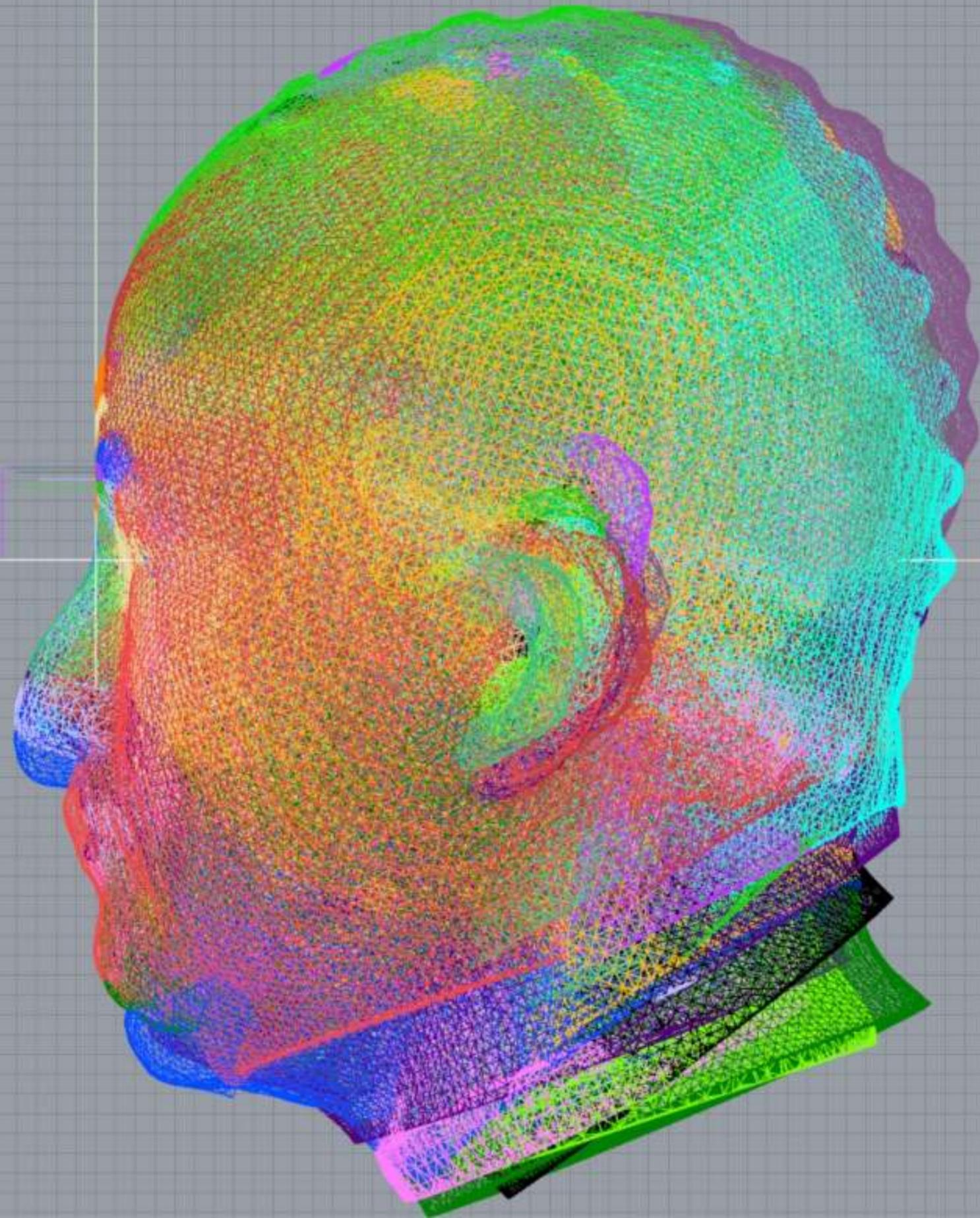
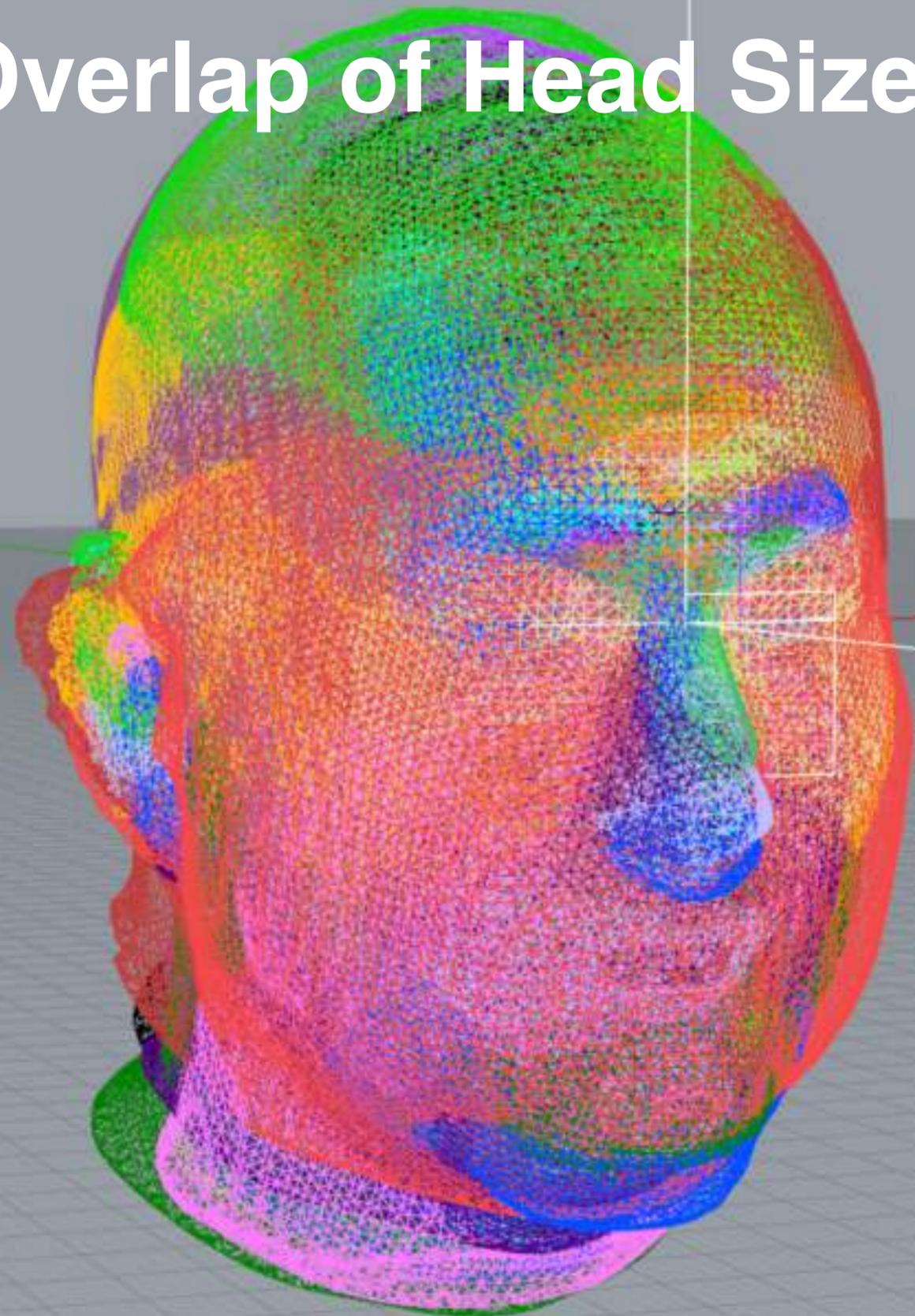
“Meta is the only AR headset I’ve ever worn that didn’t feel like it was slipping down my face”



- Adi Robertson, The Verge

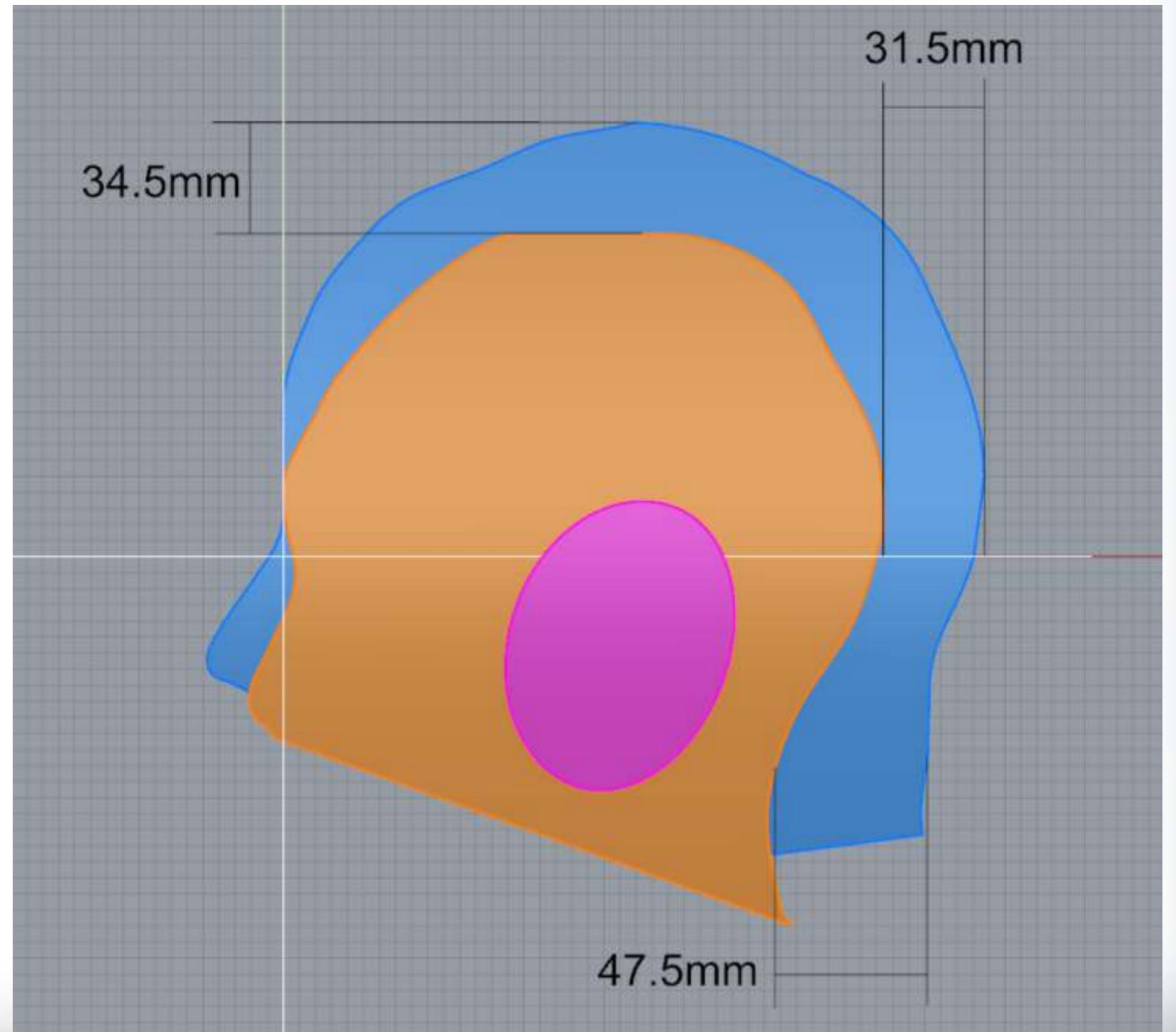


# Overlap of Head Sizes



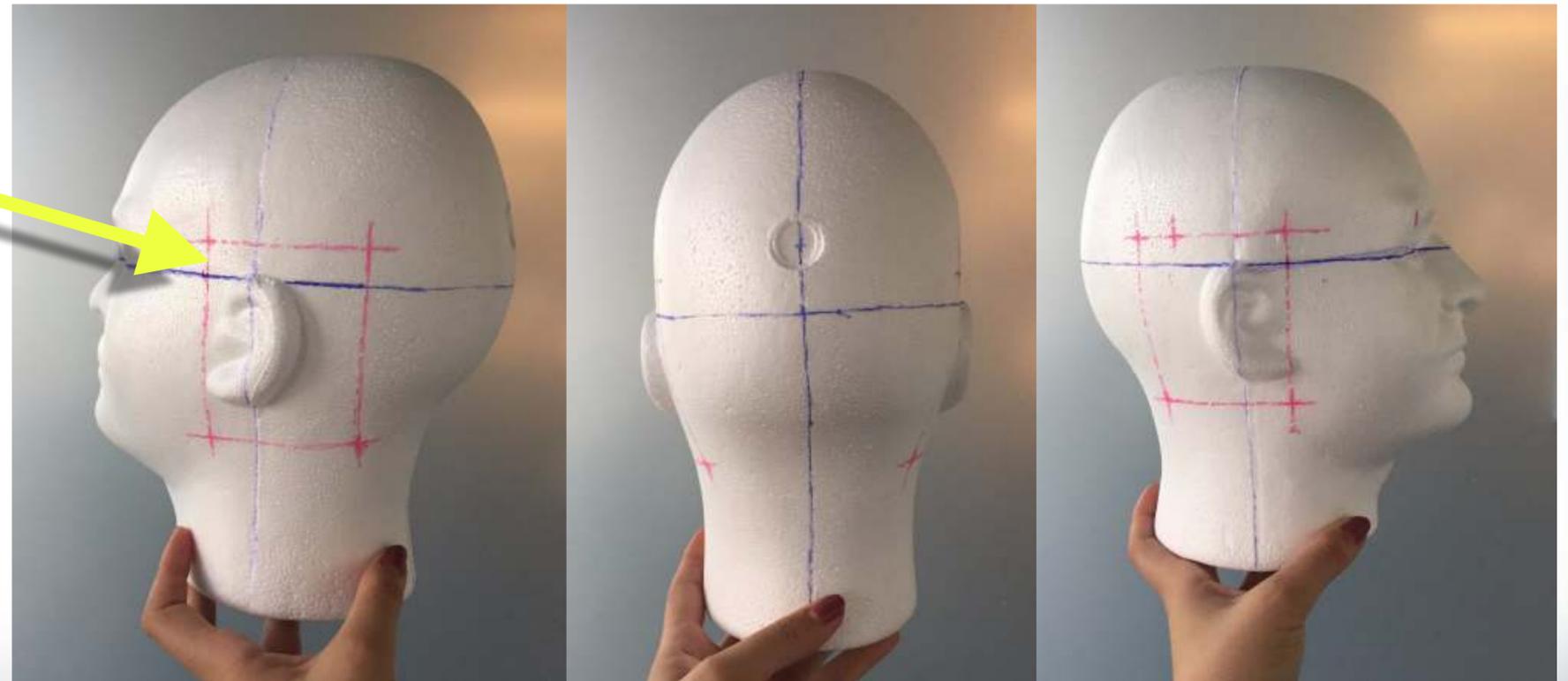
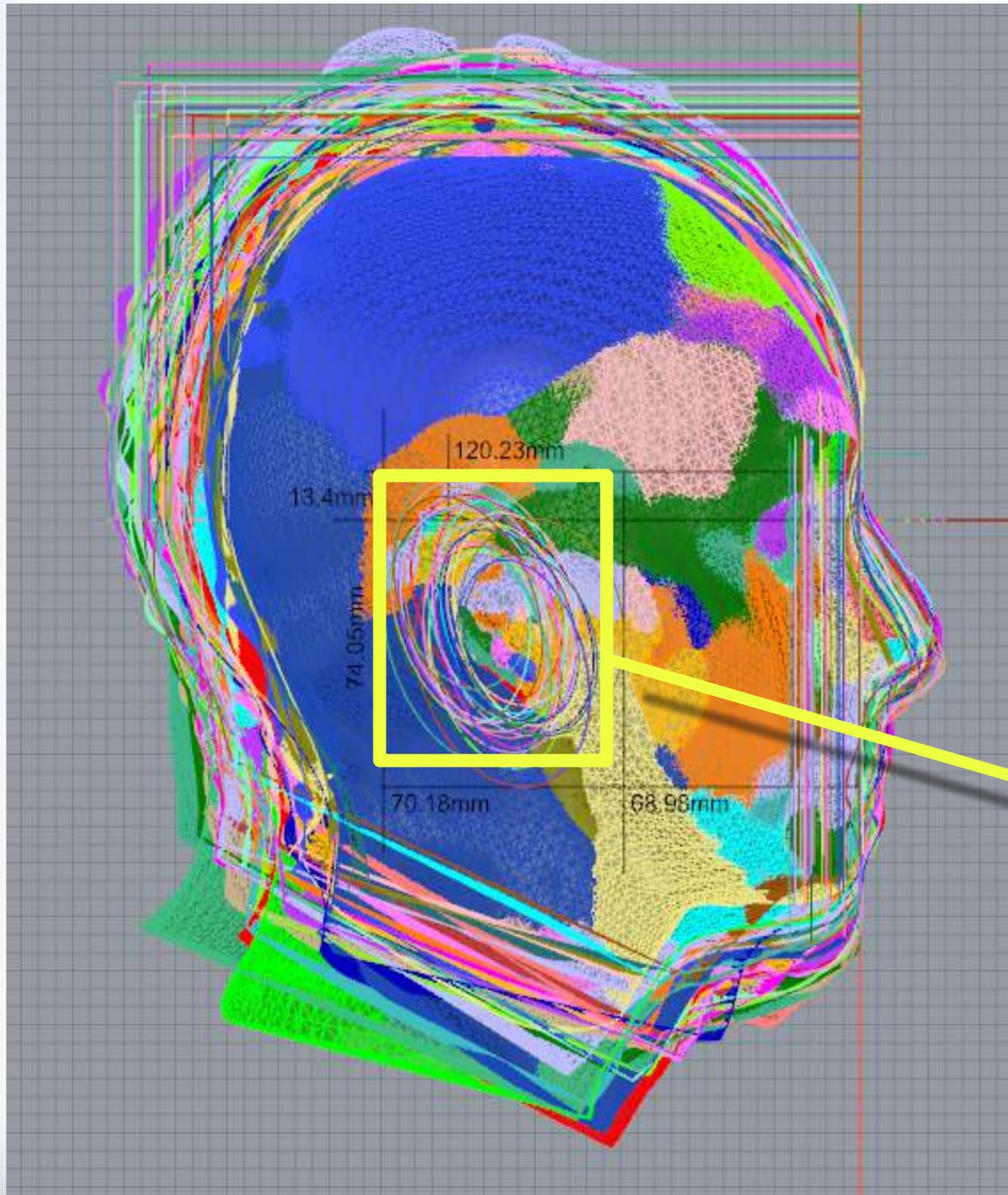
# Designed to Fit

- Range of adjustability
- Innermost smallest
- Outermost largest
- Ear keep-out zone

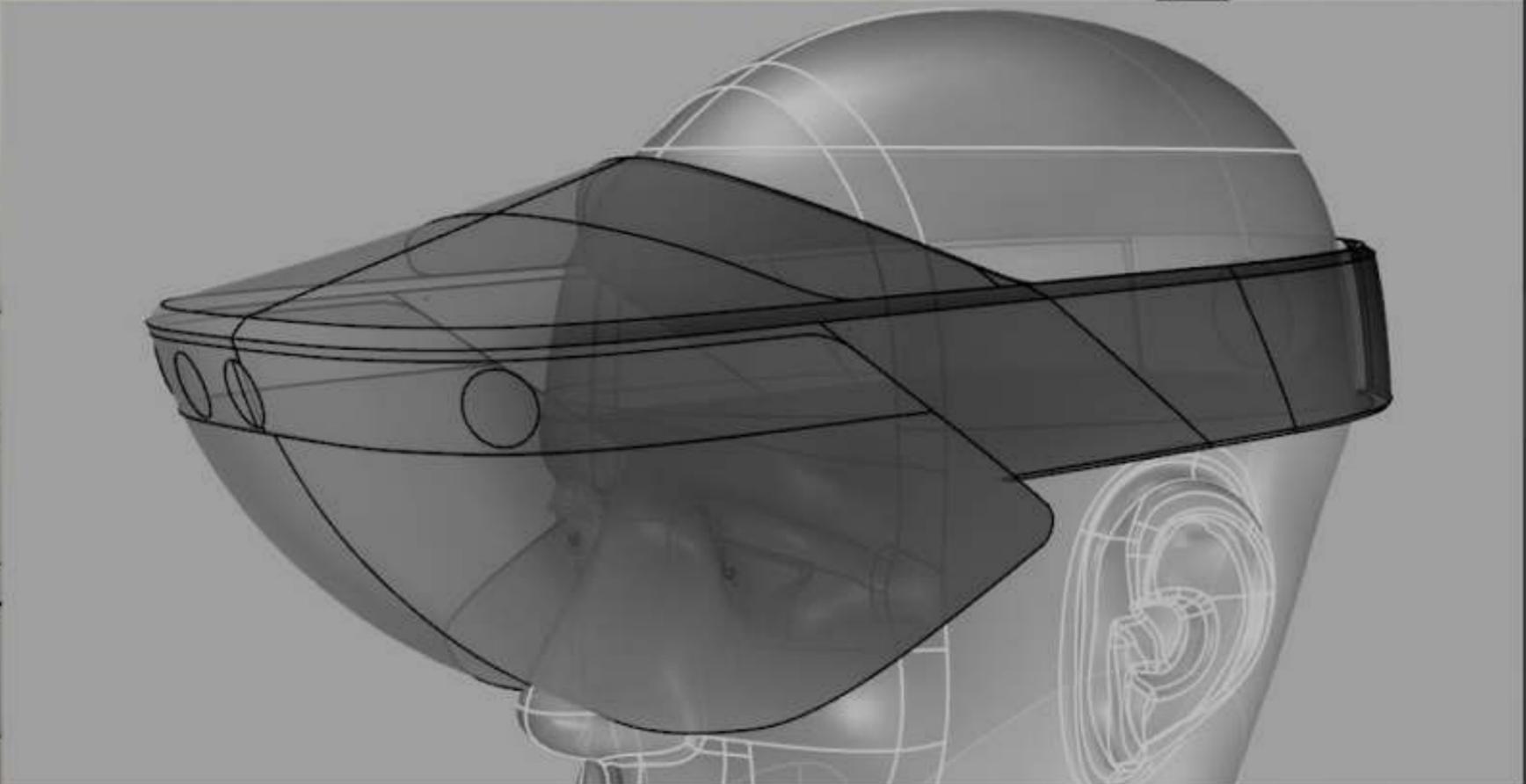
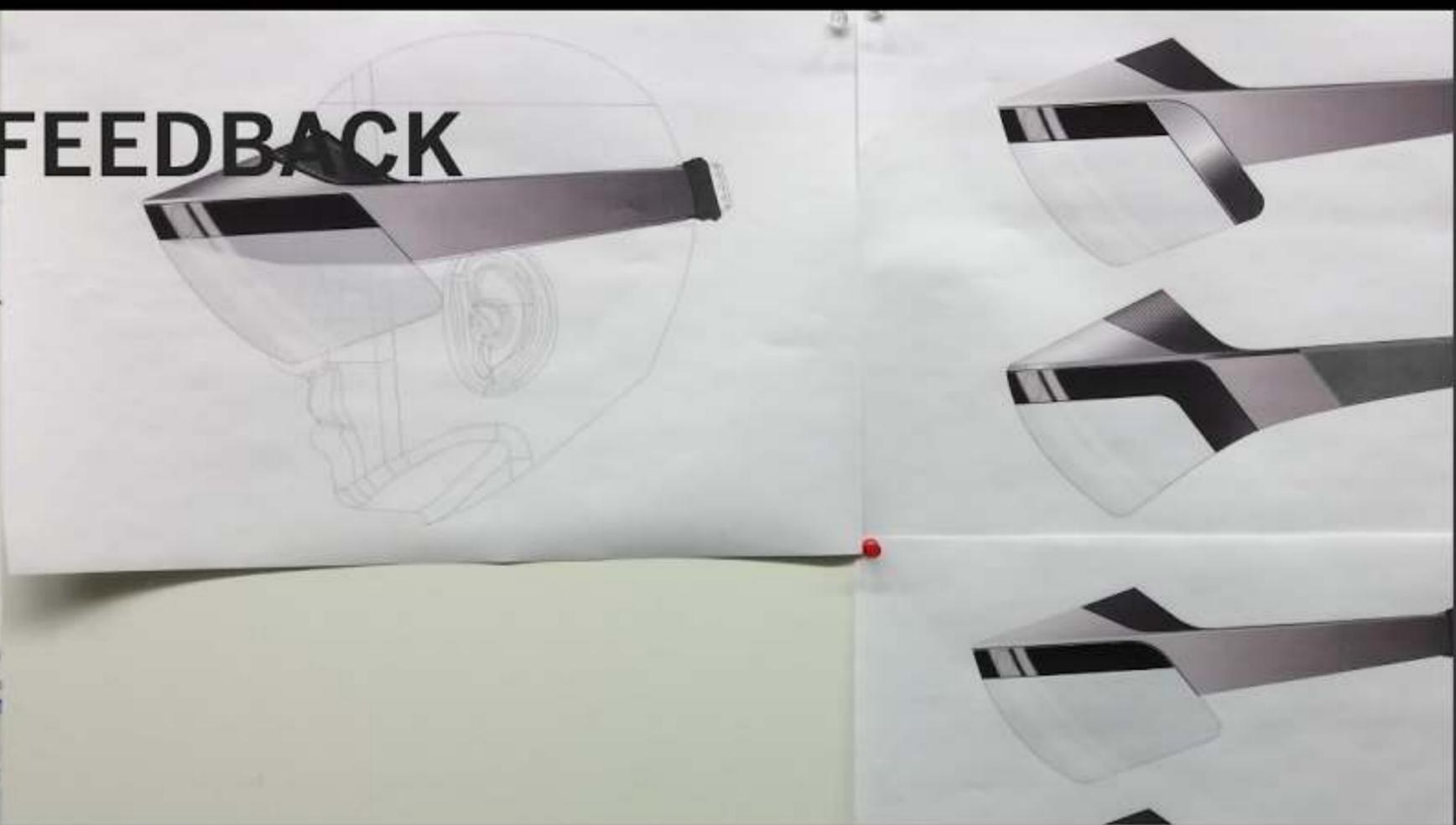
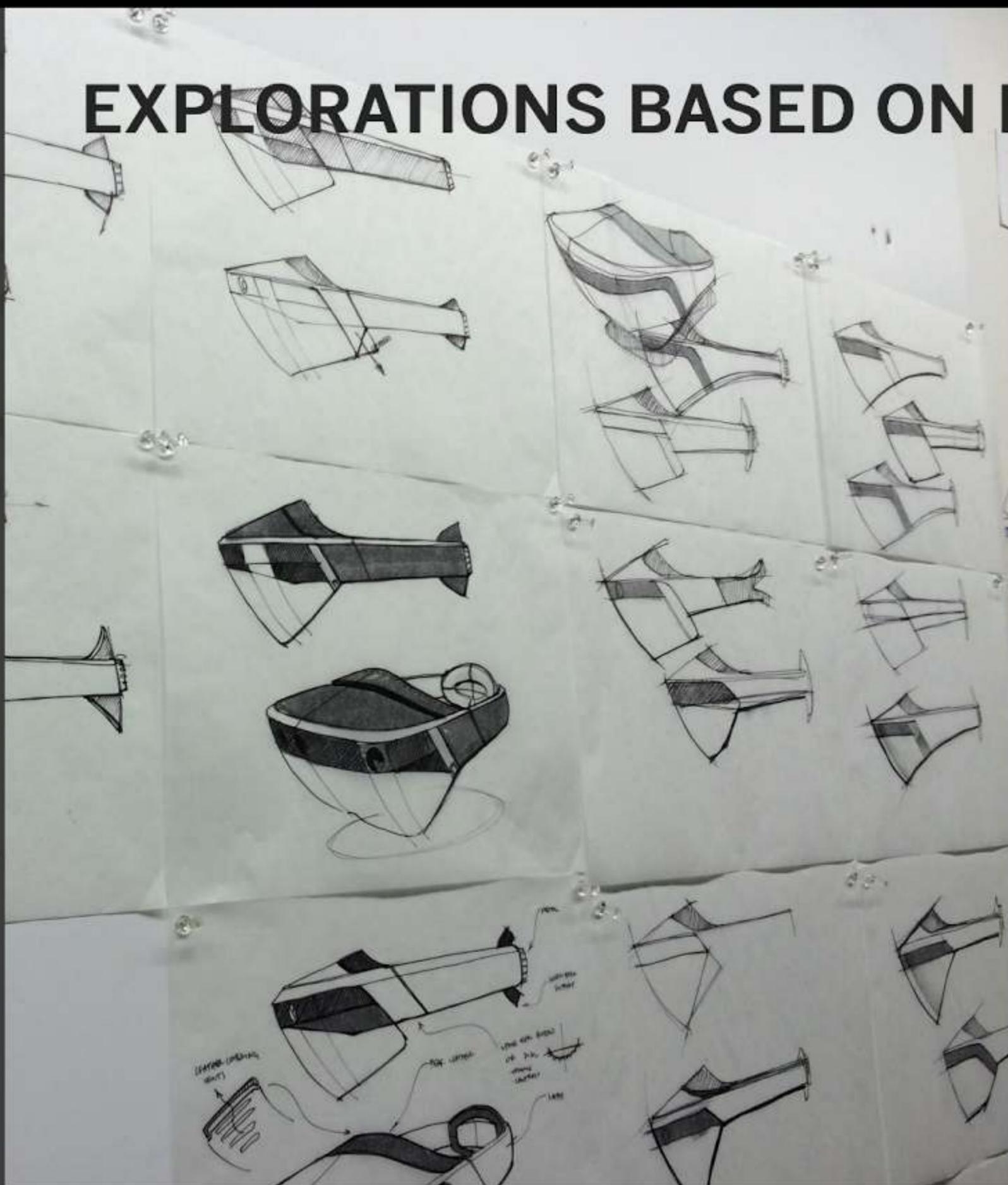


# Ear Study

Ear locations in CAD translated to the foam head models

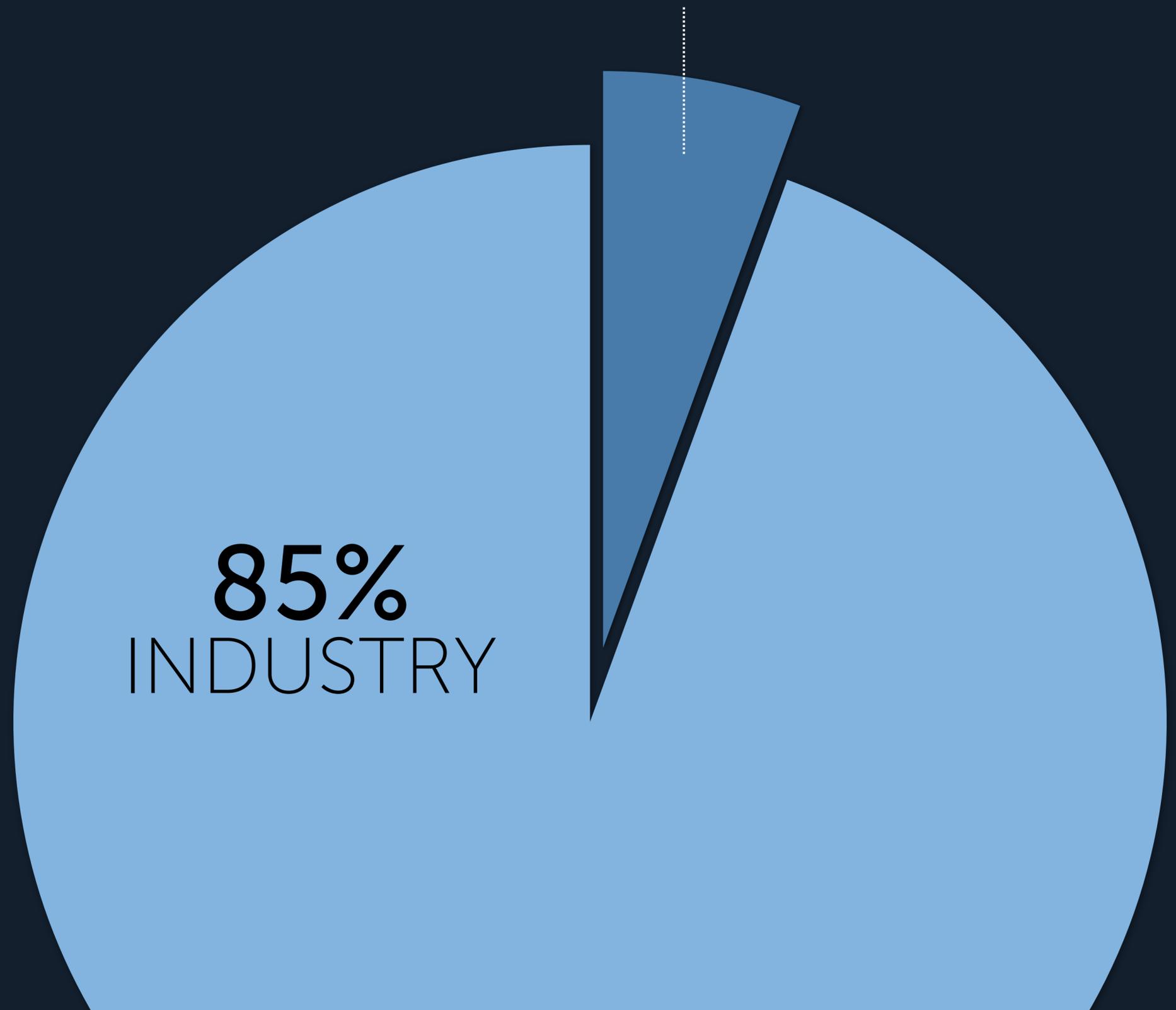


# EXPLORATIONS BASED ON FEEDBACK



# ENTERTAINMENT

Tools,  
not toys



# Office Without Screens







Gmail

Facebook

GlassBrain

Monitor

Biodigital

Mur

Spheriano

City Highway

Data Visualizer

Noda

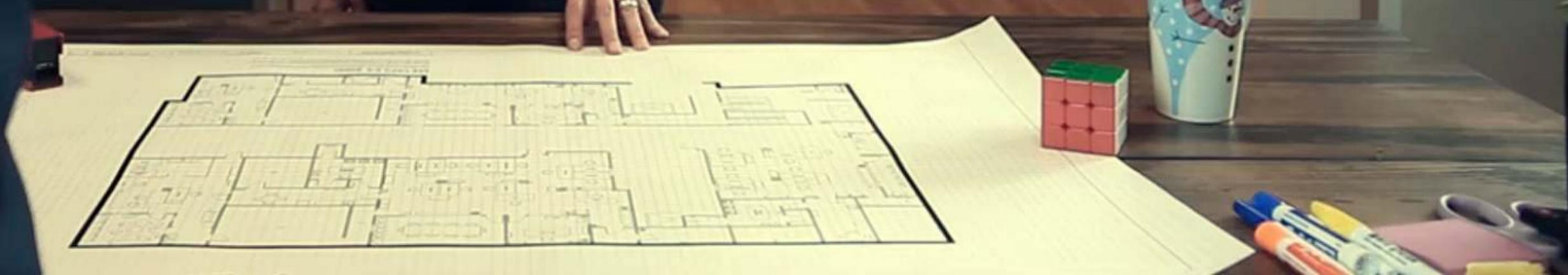
# New Ways of Learning

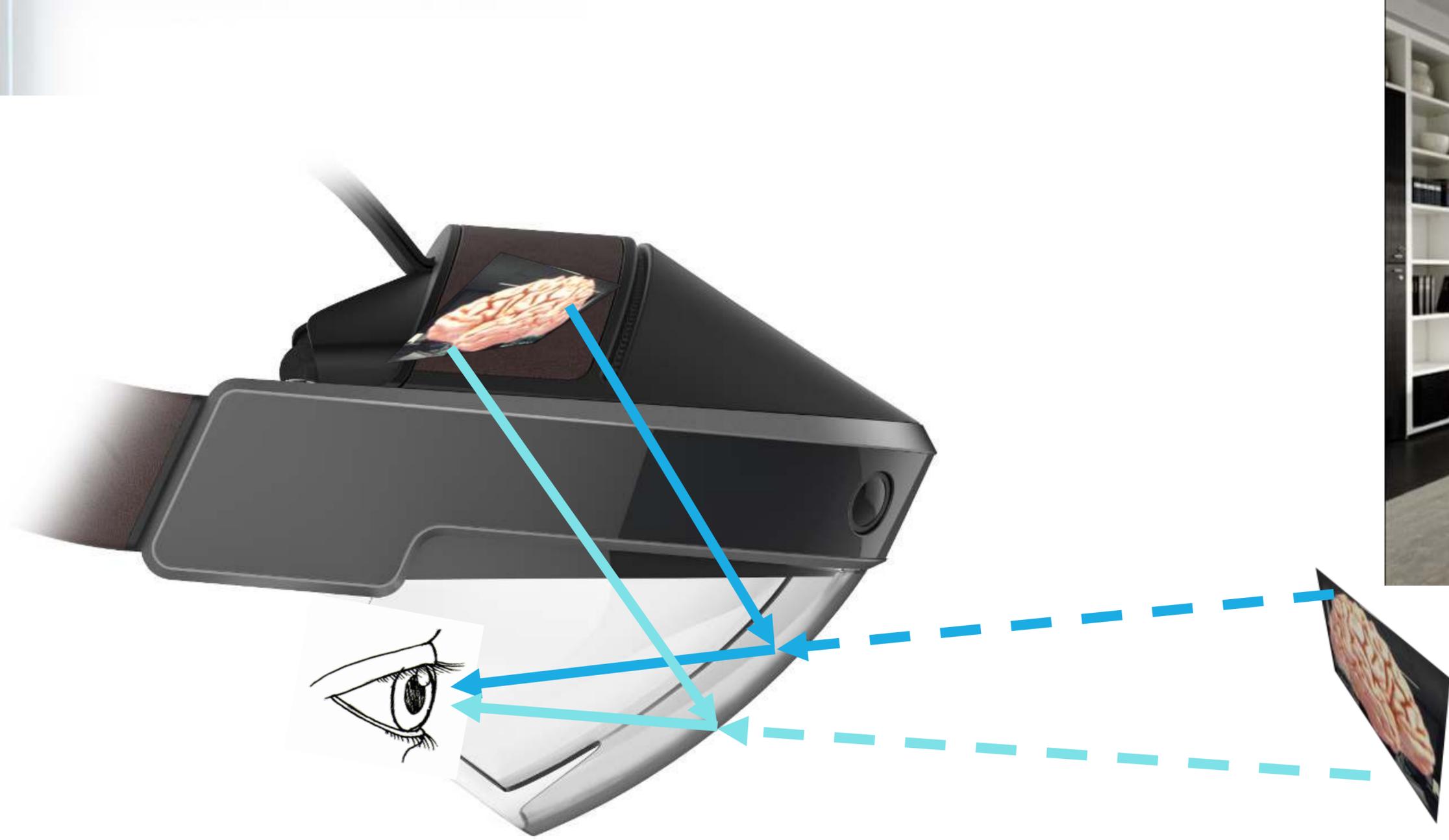


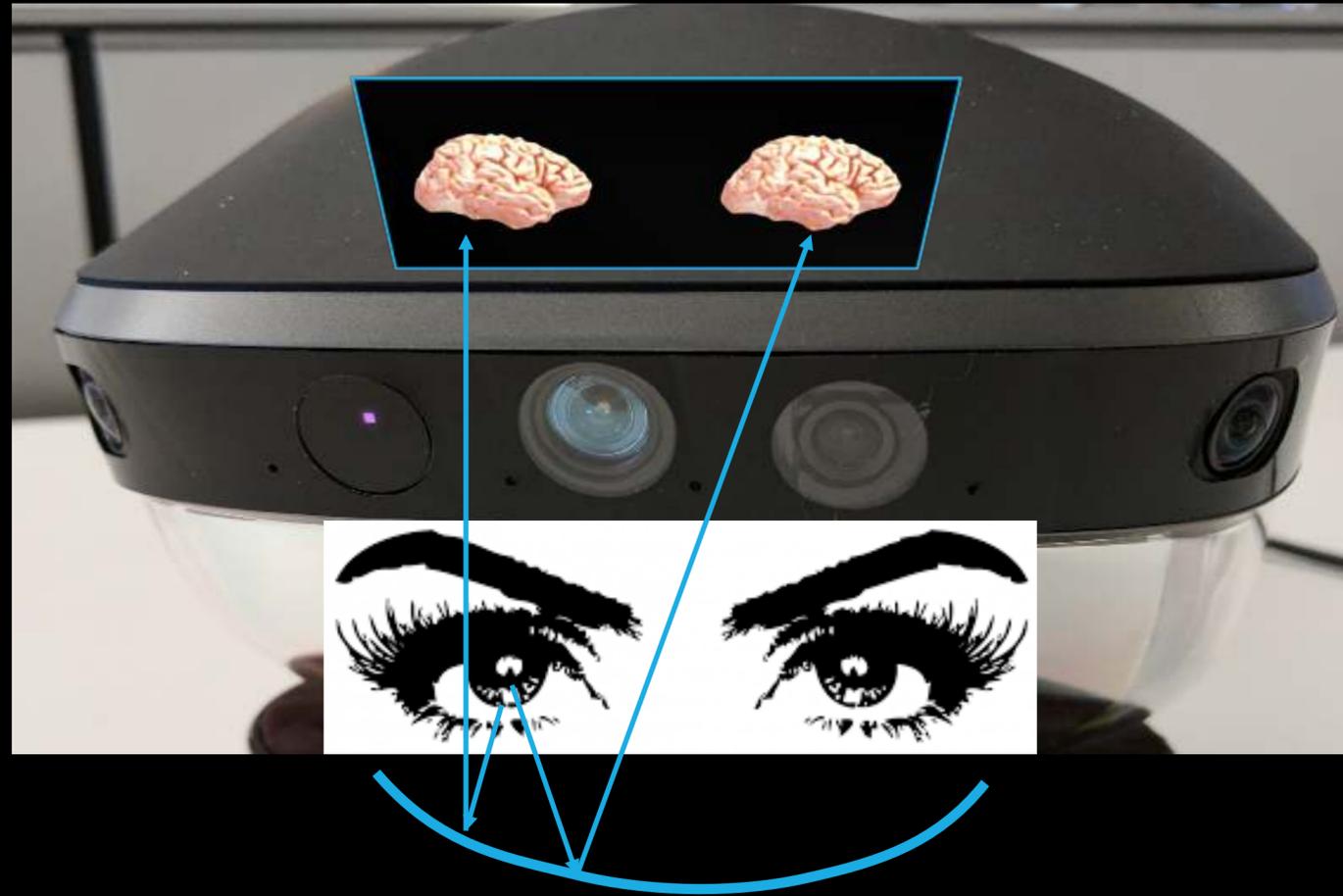


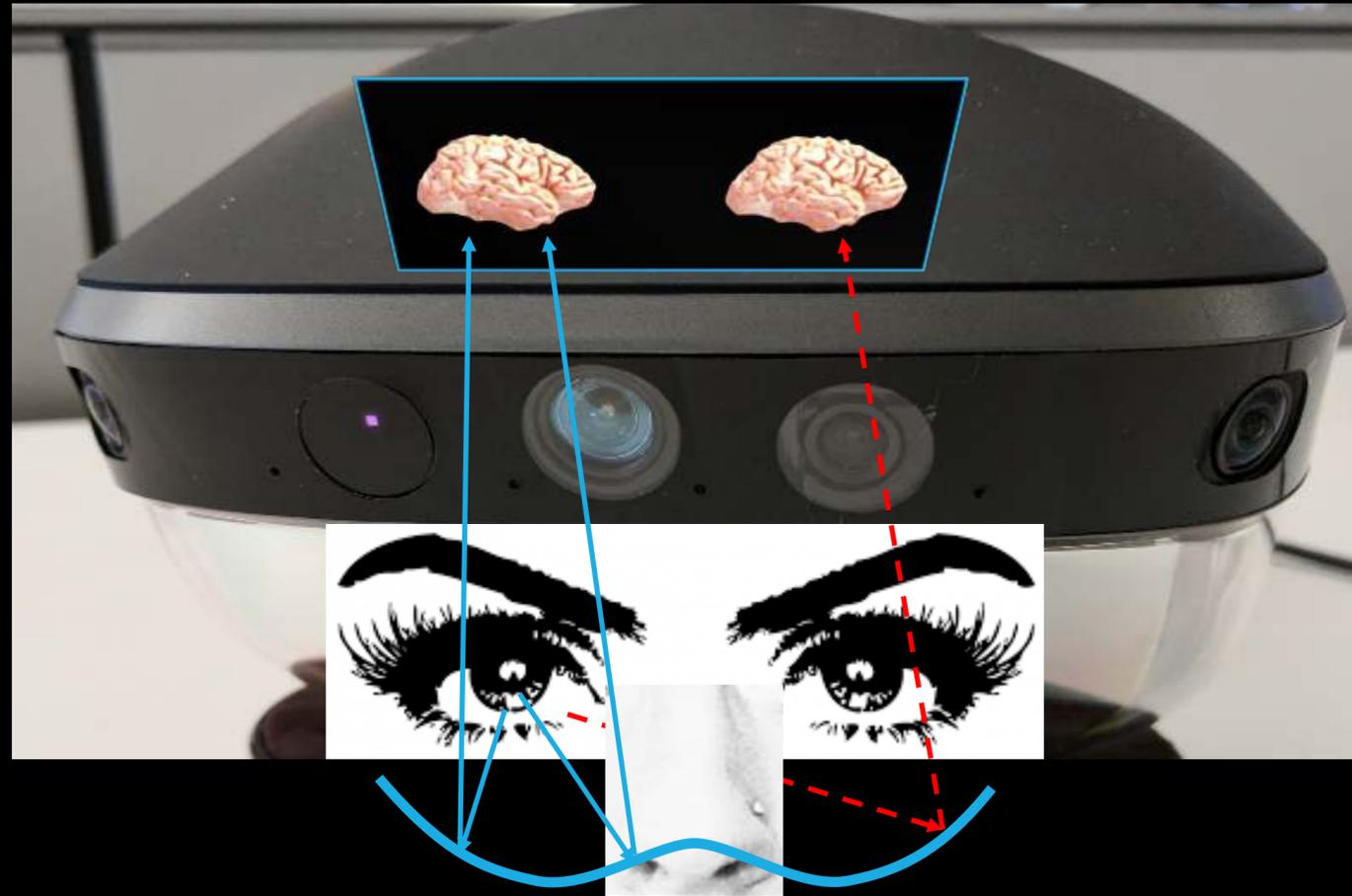
Collaboration

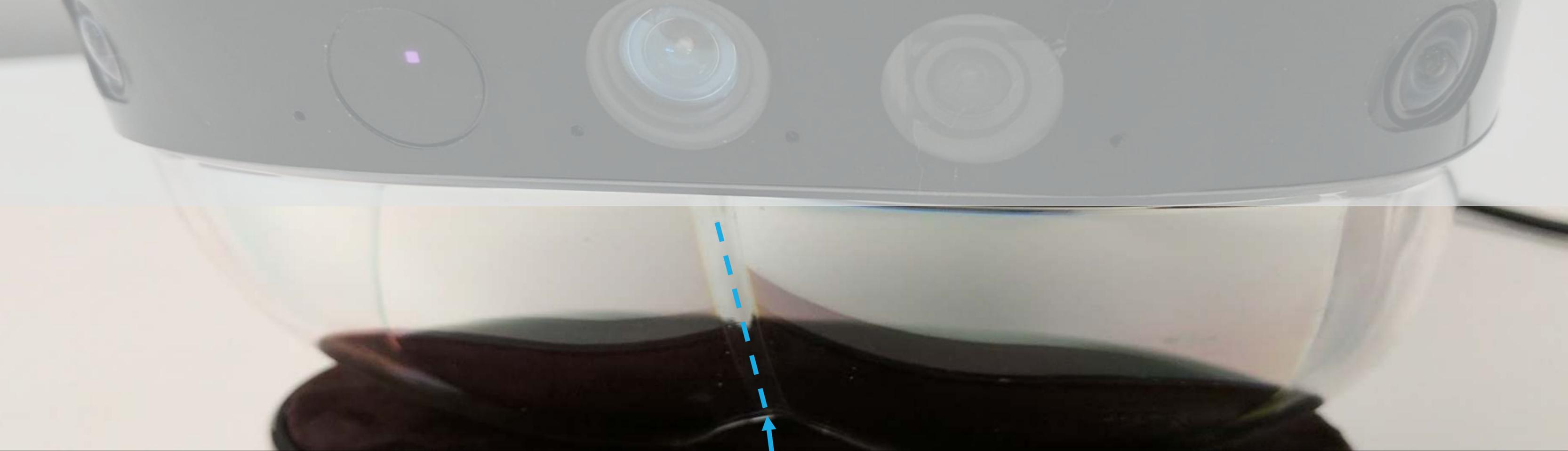










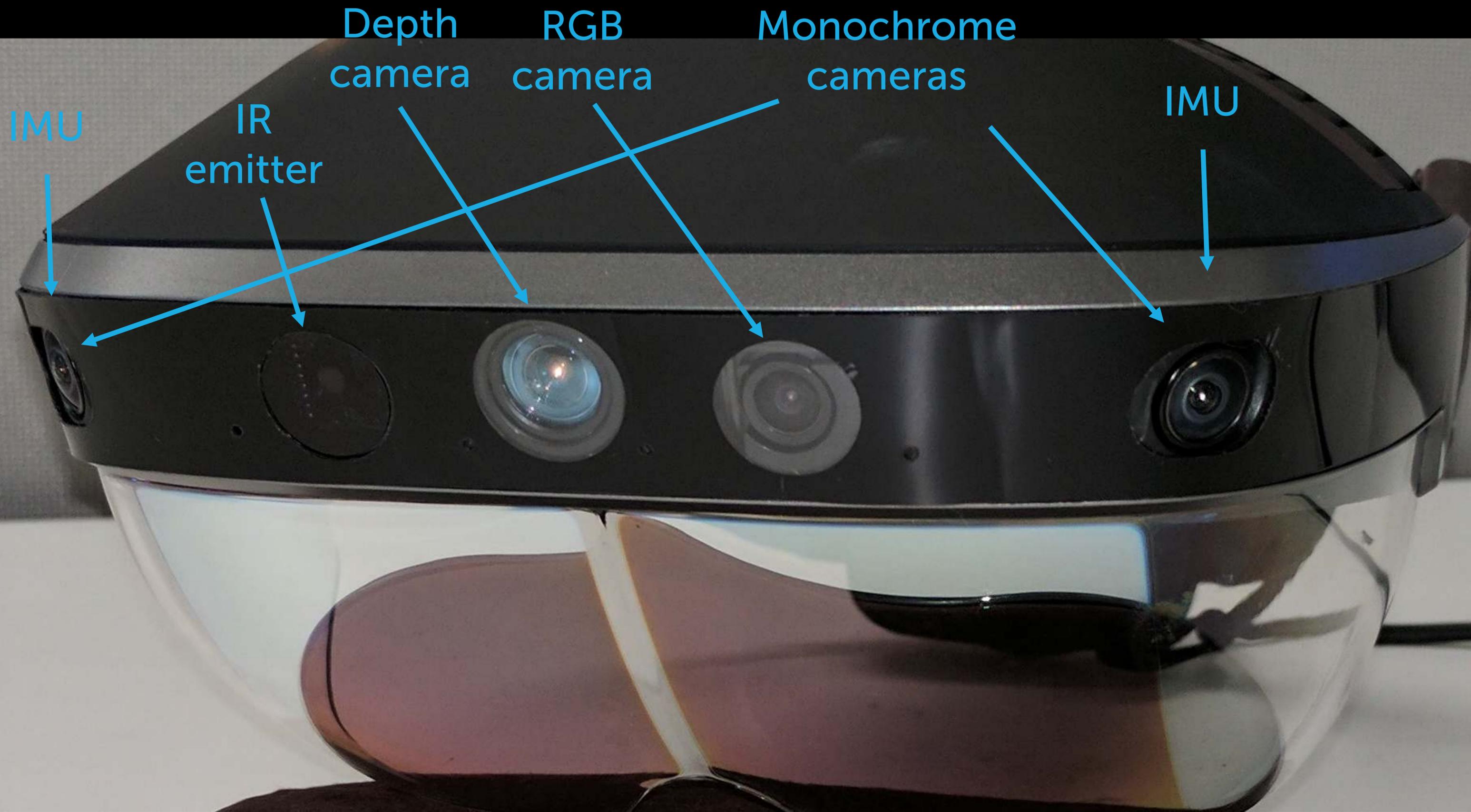


The groove  
that separates  
the displays



# Sensors





IMU

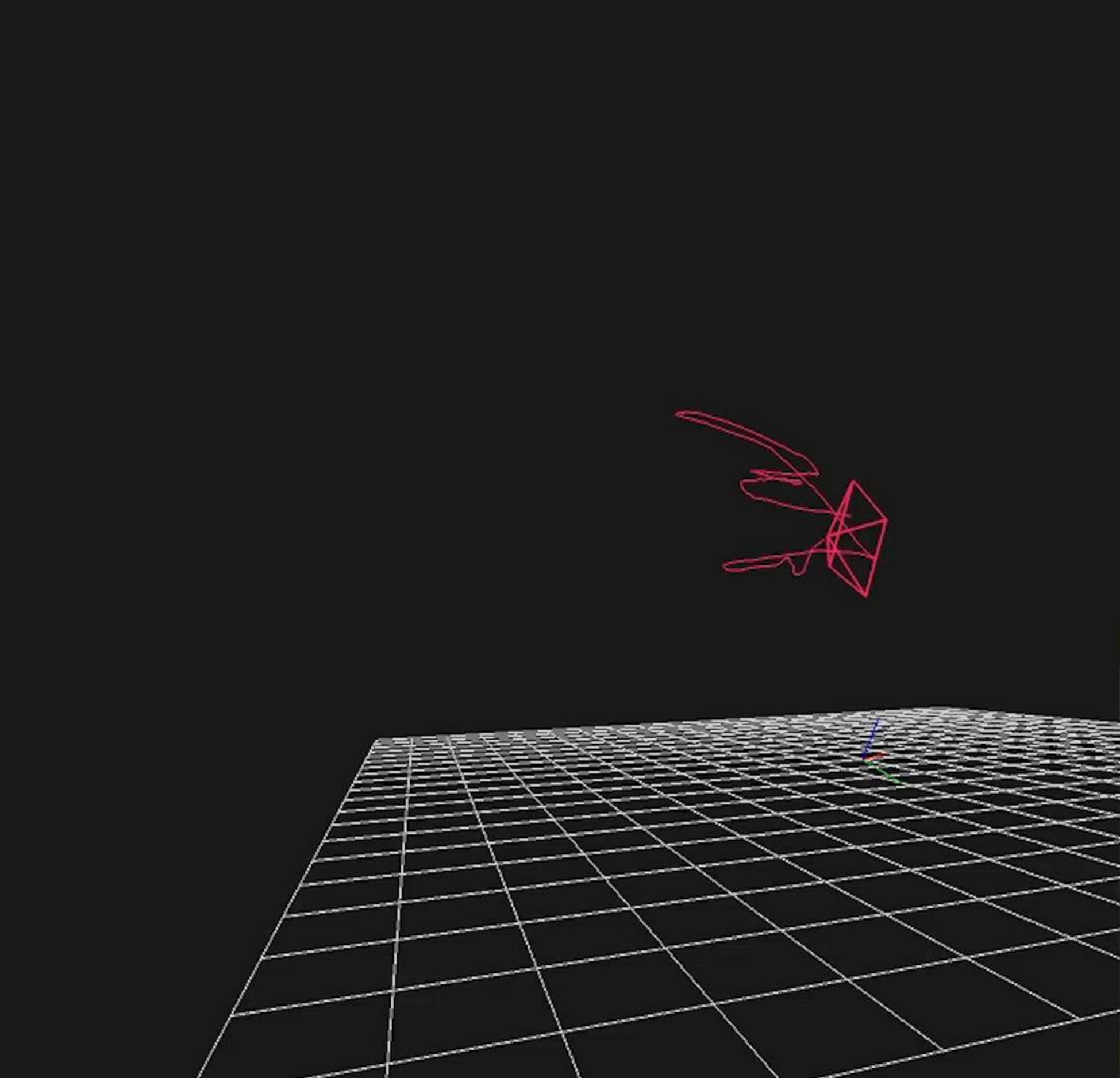
IR emitter

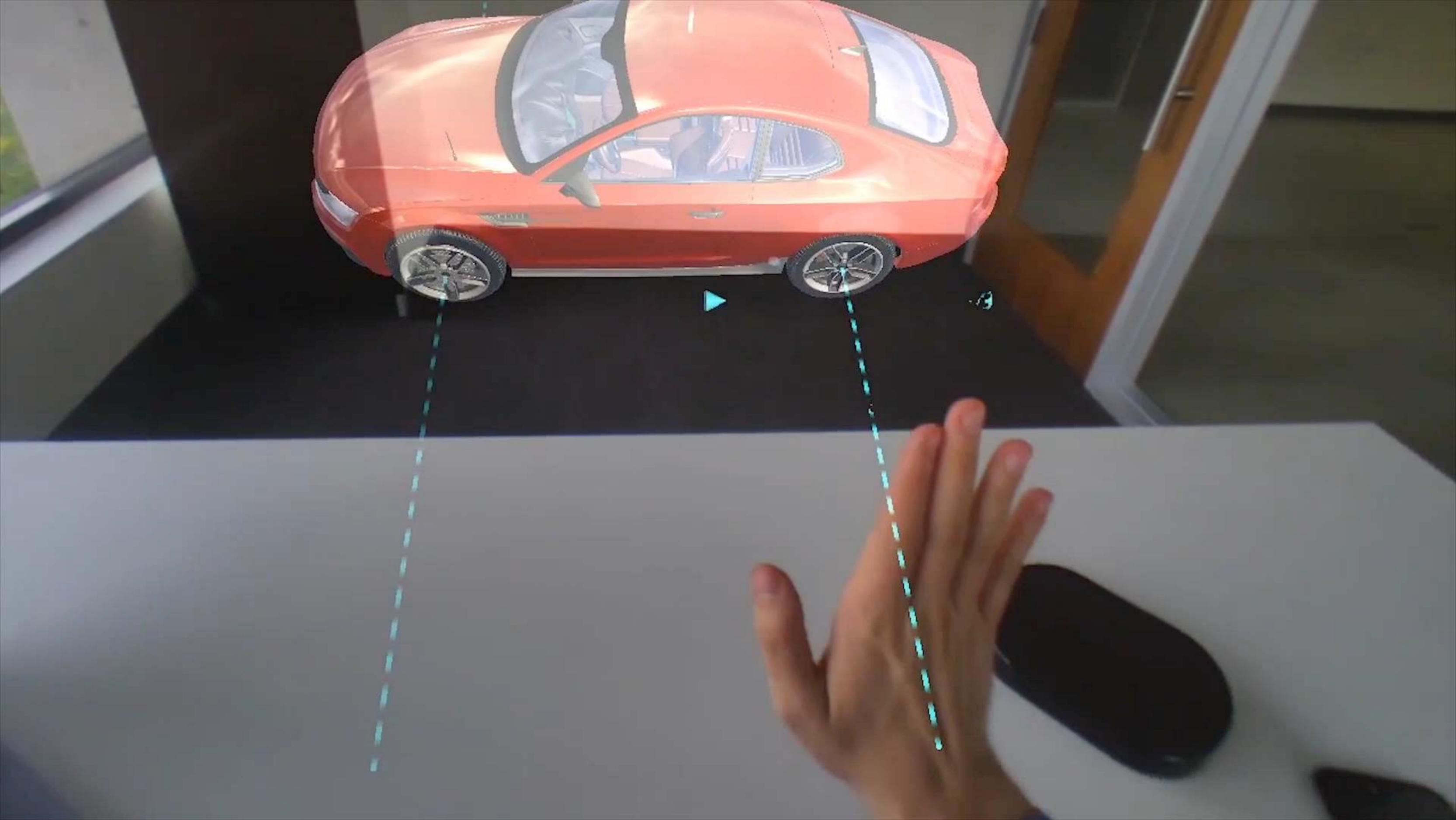
Depth camera

RGB camera

Monochrome cameras

IMU

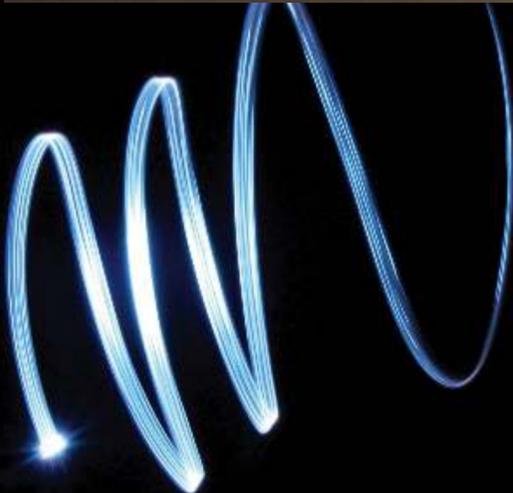
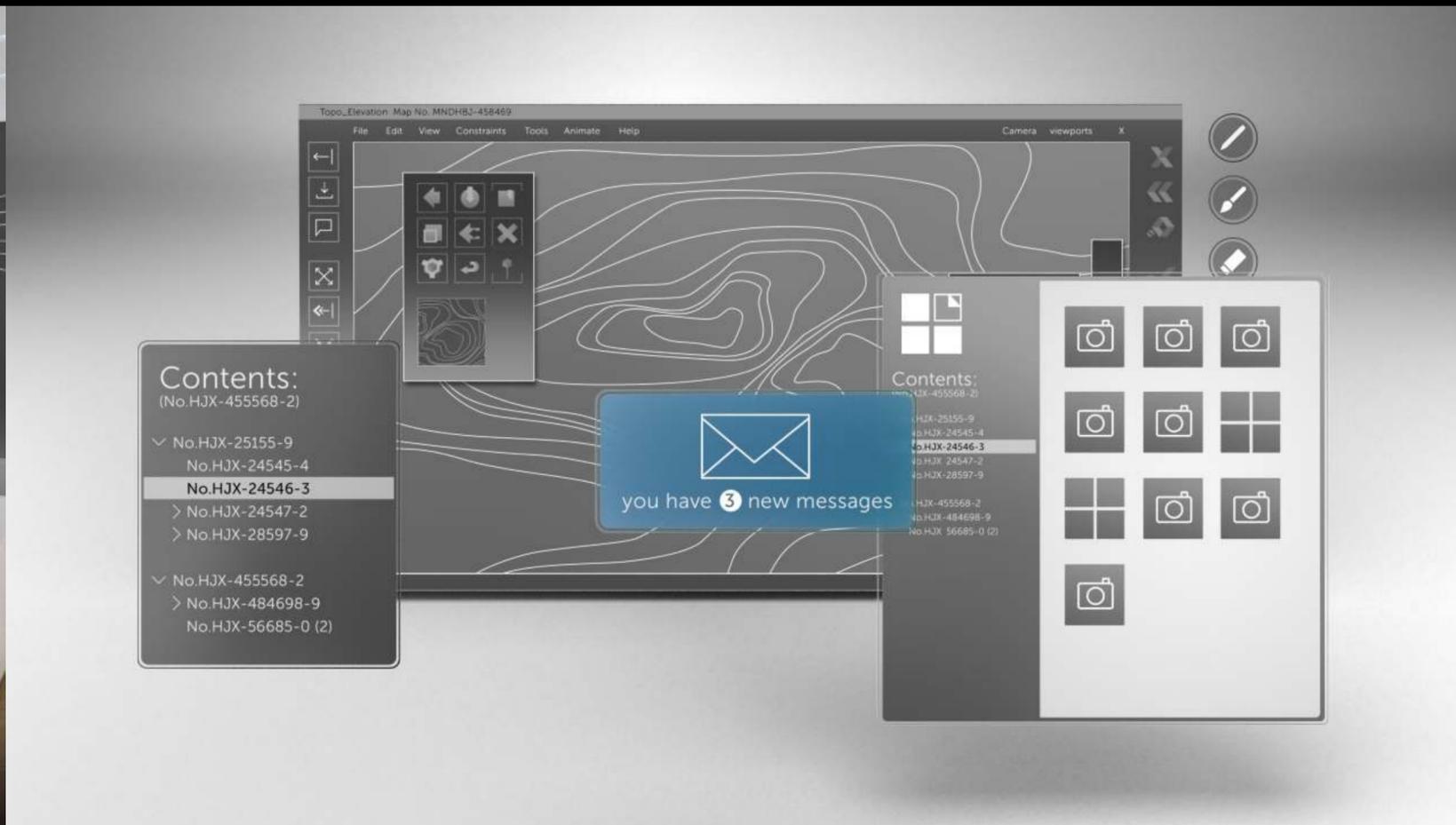
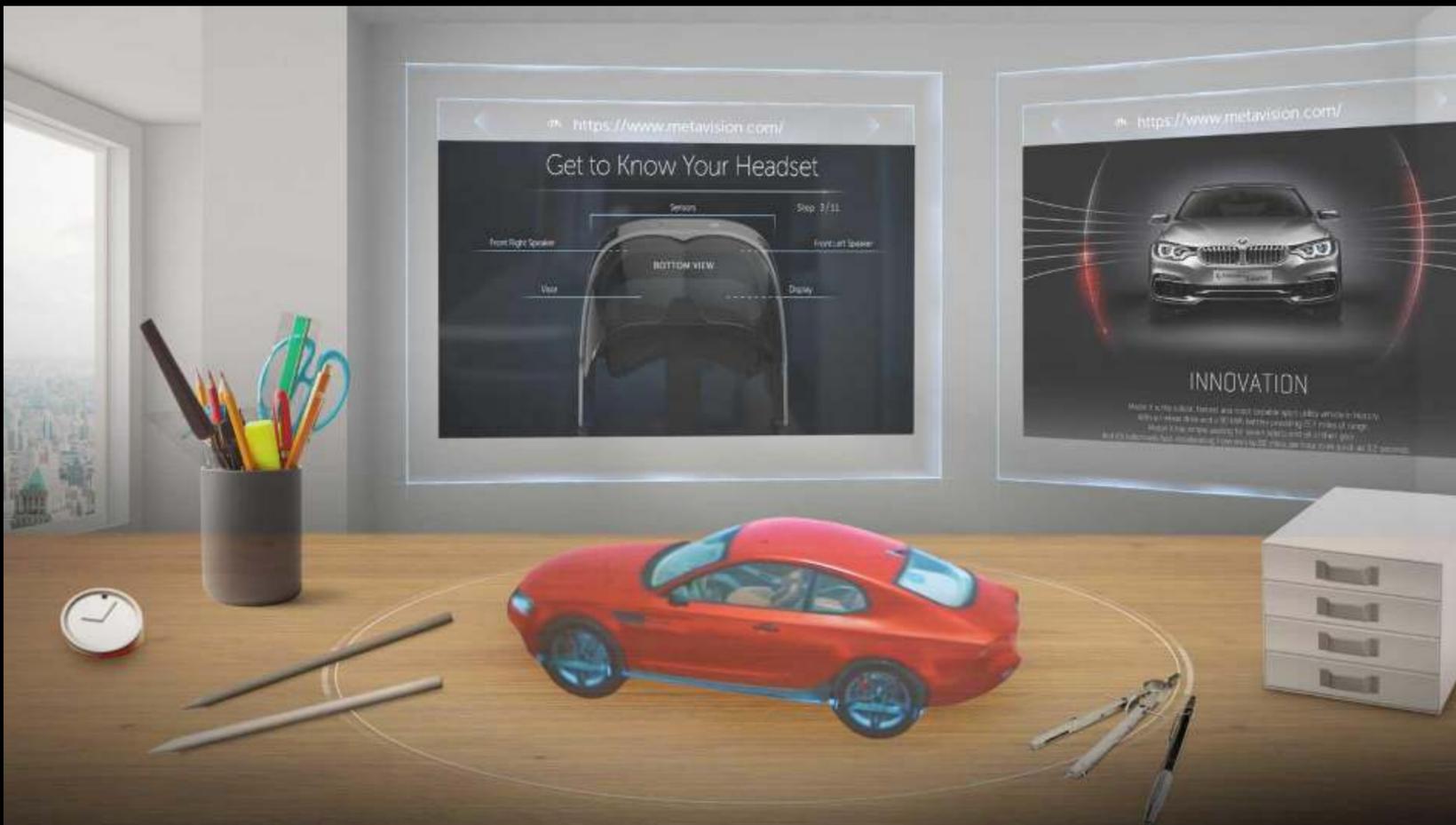




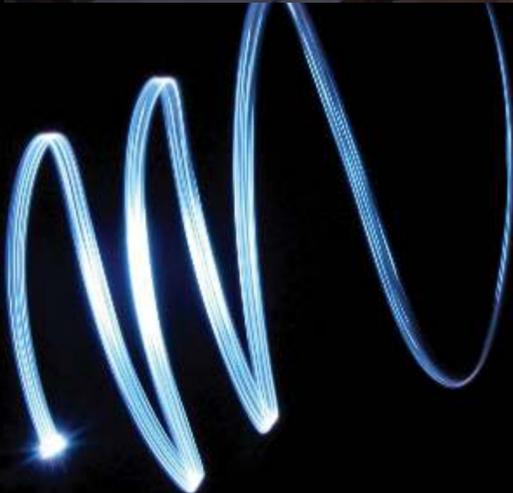
SPATIAL INTERFACE DESIGN:  
Vol. 1



# Think Spatial

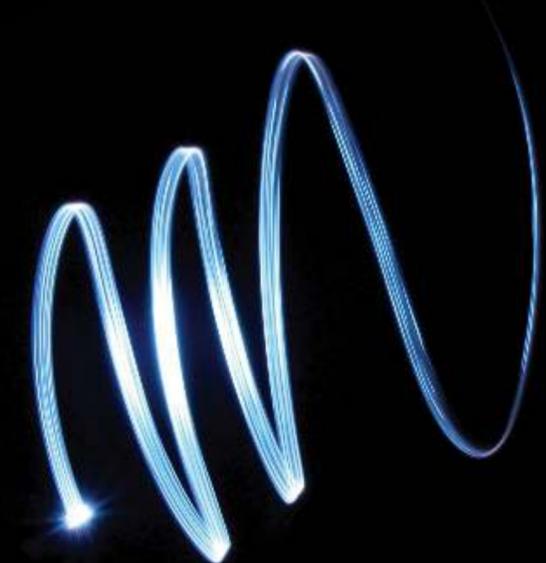


# Touch to See



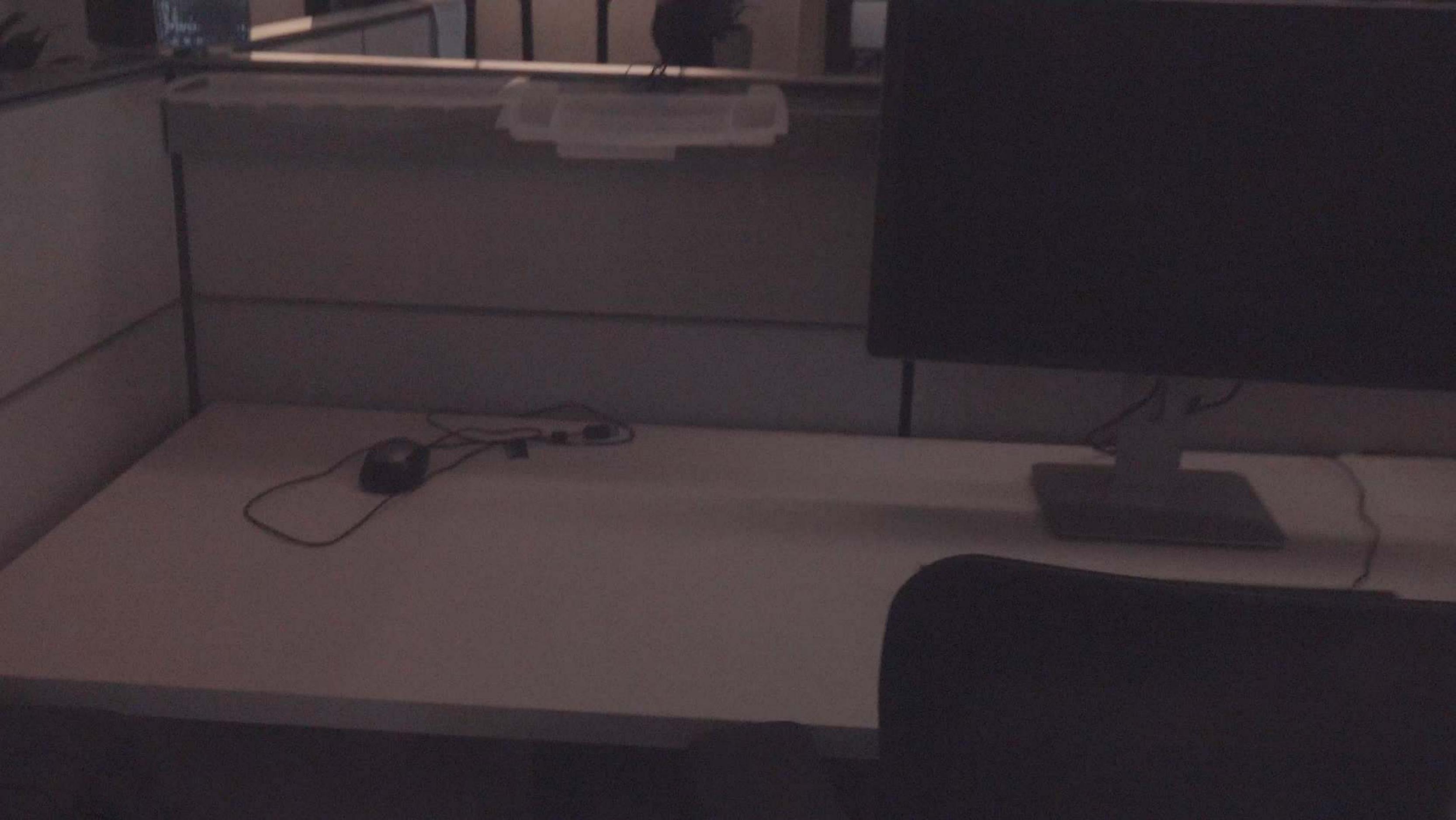
# Computer Graphics / Rendering

Tether is a feature,  
not a bug











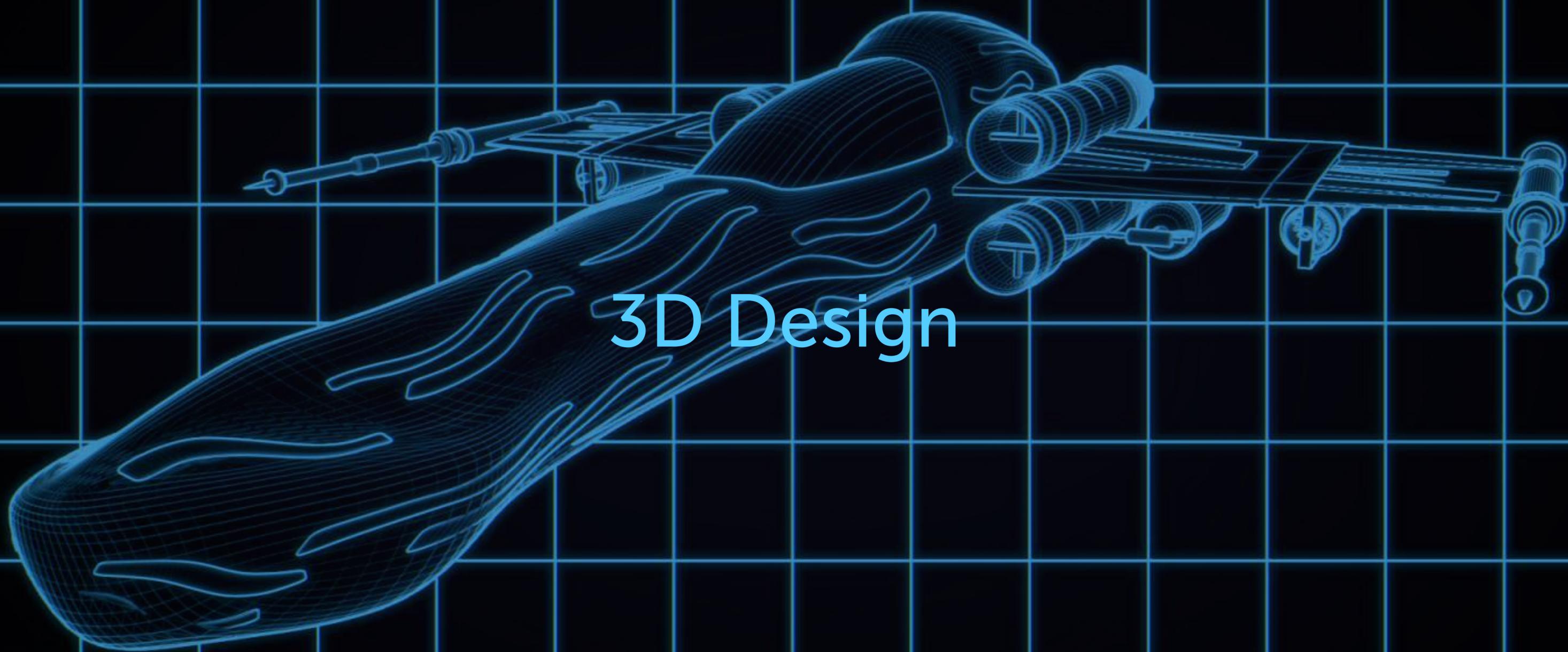
Handwritten text in a table, possibly a ledger or account book. The text is mostly illegible due to blurriness, but some characters like "11" are visible.

Handwritten text in a table, possibly a ledger or account book. The text is mostly illegible due to blurriness, but some characters like "11" are visible.





# Use Cases



# 3D Design

the crystal was deployed

CHAT



Gaming



Meta





STEAM® VR

**SteamVR Compatible**



# VIRTUAL RADIOLOGY

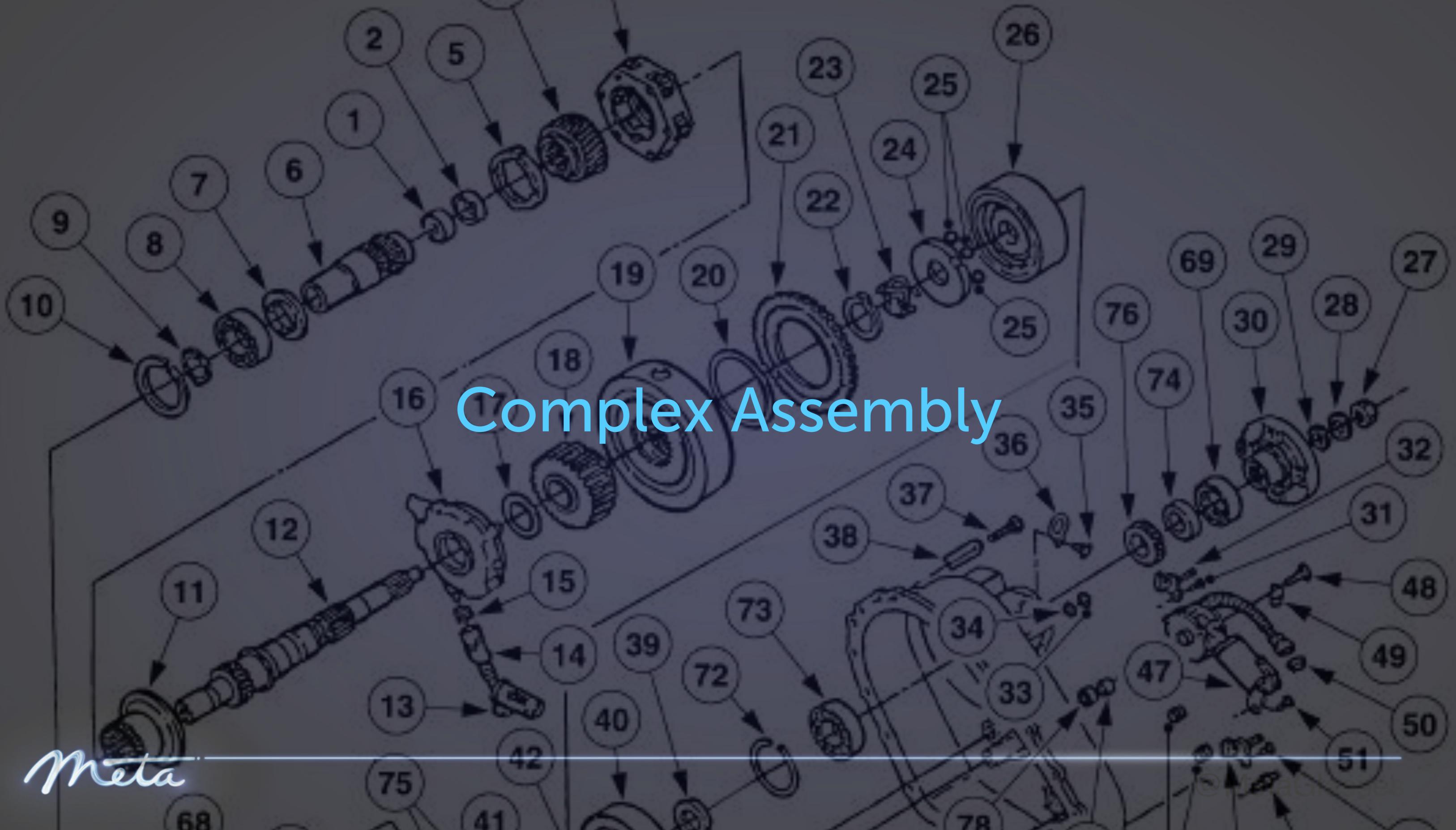
EXPERIENCE CT-SCAN DATA IN REAL 3D  
[WWW.VIRTUALRADIOLOGY.CO](http://WWW.VIRTUALRADIOLOGY.CO)

Medical



# Complex Assembly

Meta





# Retail & eCommerce

Meta

ZL ZeroLight

# WebVR w/ Firefox





# Monitor Replacement

# Endless Possibilities

Meta

---



Kiss your phone, laptop, & TV goodbye

Meta

©Meta 2021

Thank you, ICIP 2017!  
Xie xie!